

# TimeCreator 1000 DOCSIS Timing Interface Server

User's Guide Revision A – November 2006 Part Number 097-93100-01 Symmetricom, Inc. 2300 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131-1017 U.S.A.

http://www.symmetricom.com

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## How to Use This Guide

This section describes the format, layout, and purpose of this guide.

#### In This Preface

- Purpose of This Guide
- Who Should Read This Guide
- Structure of This Guide
- Conventions Used in This Guide
- Warnings, Cautions, Recommendations, and Notes
- Related Documents and Information
- Where to Find Answers to Product and Document Questions
- What's New In This Guide

## **Purpose of This Guide**

The *TimeCreator 1000 User's Guide* describes the procedures for unpacking, installing, using, maintaining, and troubleshooting the Symmetricom TimeCreator 1000 DOCSIS Timing Interface Server (TimeCreator 1000). It also includes appendixes that describe alarms and events, the languages that you use to communicate with the TimeCreator 1000, default values, and other information.

## Who Should Read This Guide

Chapter 1, Overview of the TimeCreator 1000, is written for non-technical audiences who need general information about the product. Chapter 2, Engineering and Ordering Procedures, and subsequent chapters contain technical information about the product. Other chapters and appendixes describe installation, maintenance, and configuration instructions or details primarily intended for qualified maintenance personnel.

This User's Guide is designed for the following categories of users:

- Systems Engineers Chapter 1 provides an introduction to the TimeCreator 1000, Cross-references in this chapter direct you to detailed system information in other chapters as appropriate.
- Installation Engineers Chapter 2 through Chapter 6 and the appendixes provide detailed information and procedures to ensure proper installation, operation, configuration, and testing of the TimeCreator 1000.
- Maintenance Engineers Chapter 6 and the appendixes provide preventive and corrective maintenance guidelines, as well as procedures for diagnosing and troubleshooting fault indications and alarms.

While Chapter 1 is written for non-technical audiences who need information about the TimeCreator 1000 system, others, such as Chapter 2 through Chapter 6 contain detailed information and instructions which are intended to be performed by *qualified personnel* only.

## **Structure of This Guide**

Chapter, Title	Description	
Chapter 1, Overview of the TimeCreator 1000	Provides an overview of the product, describes the major hardware and software features, and lists the system specifications.	
Chapter 2, Engineering and Ordering Procedures	Lists the part number and ordering procedure for all TimeCreator 1000 parts and accessories.	
Chapter 3, Installing the TimeCreator 1000	Contains procedures for unpacking and installing the system, and for powering up the unit.	
Chapter 4, General Guidelines for using the Symmetricom TimeCreator 1000	Provides basic information to which users can refer to ensure proper system operation.	
Chapter 5, Provisioning	Describes the commands and procedures required to provision the TimeCreator 1000 after installing the unit.	
Chapter 6, Maintenance and Troubleshooting	Contains preventive and corrective maintenance, and troubleshooting procedures for the product.	
Appendix A, Alarms Events and System Messages	Lists the alarms and events and provides basic indications of the source of the alarm.	
Appendix B, Command Descriptions and Communications Interface	Describes the CLI command conventions, functions, and features and the SNMP, NTP, SSH, and SFTP protocols.	
Appendix C, Installing the Two-Way GPS Antenna	Provides procedures for installing a GPS antenna and connecting it to the TimeCreator 1000.	
Appendix D, Specifications and Factory Defaults	Lists the specifications for the TimeCreator 1000.	
Appendix E, Software Licenses	Contains licensing information for third party software.	
Index	Provides references to individual topics within this guide.	

This guide contains the following sections and appendixes:

# **Conventions Used in This Guide**

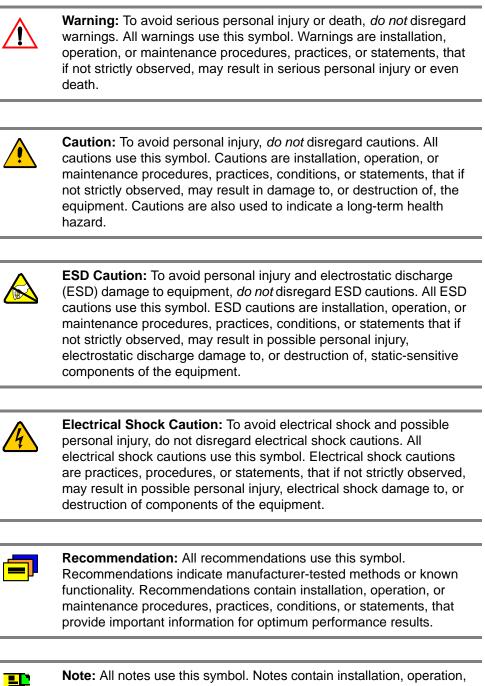
This guide uses the following conventions:

- Acronyms and Abbreviations Terms are spelled out the first time they appear in text. Thereafter, only the acronym or abbreviation is used.
- Revision Control The title page lists the printing date and versions of the product this guide describes.
- Typographical Conventions This guide uses the typographical conventions described in the table below.

When text appears this way	it means:
TimeCreator 1000 User's Guide	The title of a document.
CRITICAL	An operating mode, alarm state, status, or chassis label.
Select File, Open	Click the Open option on the File menu.
Press <b>Enter</b> Press;	A named keyboard key. The key name is shown as it appears on the keyboard. An explanation of the key's acronym or function immediately follows the first reference to the key, if required.
Username:	Text in a source file or a system prompt or other text that appears on a screen.
ping status	A command you enter at a system prompt or text you enter in response to a program prompt. You must enter commands for case-sensitive operating systems exactly as shown.
qualified personnel	A word or term being emphasized.
Symmetricom <i>does not</i> recommend	A word or term given special emphasis.

## Warnings, Cautions, Recommendations, and Notes

Warnings, Cautions, Recommendations, and Notes attract attention to essential or critical information in this guide. The types of information included in each are explained in the following examples.



**Note:** All notes use this symbol. Notes contain installation, operation, or maintenance procedures, practices, conditions, or statements, that alert you to important information, which may make your task easier or increase your understanding.

# **Related Documents and Information**

See your Symmetricom representative or sales office for a complete list of available documentation.



**Note:** Symmetricom offers training courses designed to enhance your knowledge of the TimeCreator 1000. Contact your local representative or sales office for a complete list of courses and outlines.

# Where to Find Answers to Product and Document Questions

For additional information about the products described in this guide, please contact your Symmetricom representative or your local sales office. You can also contact us on the web at www.symmetricom.com.

## What's New In This Guide

This is the first release of this User's Guide.

# **Chapter 1 Overview of the TimeCreator 1000**

This chapter provides introductory information for the TimeCreator 1000.

#### In This Chapter

- Overview
- Performance Monitoring
- Physical Description
- Functional Description
- Communication Ports
- Outputs
- Reference Inputs and TOD Sources
- Alarms

# Overview

The TimeCreator 1000, shown in Figure 1-2, is a DOCSIS Timing Interface (DTI) Server that delivers accurate timestamp and frequency synchronization, and with GPS it can also provide Time of Day (TOD) to DTI client elements in a Modular Cable Modem Termination System (M-CMTS) architecture. M-CMTS elements shown in Figure 1-1 (Edge QAMs, Upstream Receivers, M-CMTS Core, etc.) use DTI to synchronize the DOCSIS Timestamp and Symbol Clock used in the DOCSIS communications between modems and the headend/hub. The TimeCreator 1000 functions as either a root server or subtending server. The root server is at the top of a server hierarchy and is the source of traceable time and frequency for all subtending DTI servers and clients in a building. The subtending server receives its time and frequency reference through a direct connection to a root server's DTI link connector; a subtending server cannot be referenced to another subtending server.

Head End or Hub

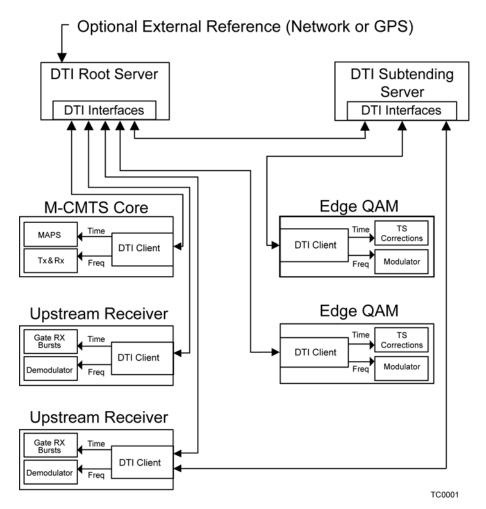
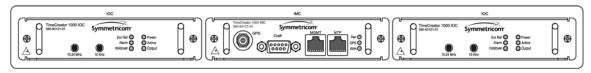


Figure 1-1. DTI Server Hierarchy and M-CMTS Elements

A TimeCreator 1000 in a root server configuration can use either its internal clock as the master frequency for the headend/hub meeting DOCSIS specifications, or it can be configured to use GPS. GPS is required for Business Services over DOCSIS (BSoD), which allows you to deliver T1, E1, and NxDSO emulation services. GPS is also required for Network Time Protocol (NTP), common time between headends/hub, and other applications. NTP, the user-specified time, and the IMC's real-time clock (RTC) can also be used as a basis for the DOCSIS timestamp to provide system TOD for operation in free-run mode only.

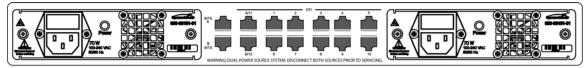
The TimeCreator 1000 features include:

- 10+2 DTI Ports
  - 10 standard DTI Client Connections
  - 2 dual mode DTI Connections for use as a standard DTI Client Connection or input from a Root DTI ServerCarrier-Class Performance
- Optional High Reliability Redundant Operation
- SNMP, SSH, and CLI Management
- DTI Client Health Monitoring
- NTP Server Option
- TOD and BSoD Support (requires GPS input)
- Compact 1RU Design
- AC and DC Power Options
- Subtending of up to Twelve DTI Servers
- DTI Server Configurable with Dual Path Protection and 24 Hour Holdover
- Software Upgradeable



TC0002

Figure 1-2. TimeCreator 1000 Front View



TC0003

Figure 1-3. TimeCreator 1000 Rear View

### Shelf

The TimeCreator 1000 shelf requires a minimum of three plug-in modules to operate:

- Power Supply module
- Input/Output/Clock (IOC) module
- Information Management Card (IMC) module.

It is recommended that a second Power Supply module and IOC are added to the configuration for redundant operation. Since the TimeCreator 1000 provides the Master DOCSIS Clock and Timestamp for the entire Headend or Hub site, it is designed to provide high reliability through redundancy, although redundancy is not required. The flexibility of configuration and therefore cost enables various deployment scenarios for root, slave, and protected architectures.

### **Input Signals**

The TimeCreator 1000 can use either GPS or DTI signals as external input references to acquire the system's frequency, DTI timestamp, and TOD alignment. NTP and the user-specified time from the IMC's real-time clock (RTC) can also provide system TOD with much less accuracy. Only GPS can provide a common timestamp across the network for a distributed M-CMTS deployment. It is suggested that all root TimeCreator 1000 servers be configured with GPS. Upgrading any DTI Server from a user time or NTP time to GPS for BSoD or distributed M-CMTS architectures will require resetting the DOCSIS Timestamp and thus re-range all cable modems. The GPS input connects to the TNC connector on the IMC and the DTI input from a root DTI Server connects to the rear panel port A and port B RJ-45 connectors (labeled A/11 and B/12). NTP runs on the IMC's management Ethernet port.



**Note:** When ports A/11 and B/12 are provisioned as outputs, they are referenced as Ports 11 and 12.

#### **DTI Input Priority Level**

You can assign a priority level to each DTI input and the value determines which input is used as the system reference. The range is 1 to 5 and the lower the priority level, the higher the priority. Use the Set Interface Priority command to provision these parameters.

#### Setting the Input Reference Switching Mode

The DTI reference selection at ports A and B can be provisioned as either revertive or non-revertive. In the revertive mode, if an input used as the system reference is disqualified (for any reason), the reference switches to the next-highest input and reverts to the initial input when that input is re-qualified. In this mode, the reference switches two times: once when the disqualifying event occurs, and again when the initial input is re-qualified. In the non-revertive mode, the system reference switches to the next-highest input but does not revert to the initial input when the initial input is re-qualified. The system reference switches only once when the disqualifying event occurs. Revertive mode is used when the port priorities are different and non-revertive mode is used when the priorities are the same.

### **Output Signals**

The TimeCreator 1000 passes frequency and TOD output through rear panel DTI links. Ports 1 through 10 are permanent output ports and ports A/11 and B/12 can be provisioned as either outputs or inputs.



**Note:** When ports A/11 and B/12 are provisioned as inputs, they are referenced as ports A and B.

#### **Communications Ports**

The EIA-232 serial and Ethernet connections are located on the IMC. The EIA-232 serial and Ethernet connections allow you to provision the system from a terminal or computer running a terminal emulation application.

#### Local Craft Serial Port

The EIA-232 port supports local control; you can configure the TimeCreator 1000 with commands using a terminal or personal computer (PC) with terminal emulation software. The connector is located on the IMC. The Local port is configured as a DCE interface and the default specifications are as follows:

- 8 data bits
- 1 stop bit
- no parity
- 57600 baud rate
- Flow Control: None

#### Ethernet

An Ethernet connector provides connectivity to an Ethernet local area network and each port can be assigned a unique internet protocol (IP) address. Once the IP address is set and a connection is made to a local area network (LAN), you can access the TimeCreator 1000 on an intranet. The Ethernet port supports two simultaneous connections to port 5000.

### **Clock Design**

The TimeCreator 1000 clock design includes a highly stable ovenized Quartz crystal to produce accurate synchronization outputs. In a dual-IOC configuration, the clock function is redundant to provide protection. Each IOC qualifies the input signal and filters jitter and wander noise elements that may exist. In the event that all input references are lost or disqualified, the unit goes into holdover mode with the oscillator providing the system reference.

The IOC meets Type III performance.

### **Operating Modes**

The TimeCreator 1000 has the following operating modes:

- Warm-up The period immediately following power-up that allows local oscillator stabilization required for stable frequency generation from the system.
- Free-run This operating mode allows the system to generate a DTI output that has stable generation of frequency and TOD when the system has no external frequency reference (GPS or DTI). TOD can be from NTP, a user-specified time, or from the IMC's real-time clock.
- Fast-Lock (Acquire) In this mode the system quickly locks the local oscillator frequency to another frequency source (GPS or DTI reference) to establish the system's frequency and TOD.
- Normal (Locked) In this operating mode, the system's output frequency and TOD are tracking the reference frequency (GPS or DTI) and TOD within the DTI specified requirements.
- Bridging If all input references are lost, the TimeCreator 1000 goes into bridging mode. In this mode, the outputs continue to provide accurate timing for a limited period. If the system qualifies the reference prior to the end of the bridging time, the system re-enters Normal operation mode. If the inputs are not re qualified before the bridging time has elapsed, the TimeCreator 1000 enters holdover mode.
- Holdover If the reference signal is lost, the clock enters holdover mode. The accuracy of the TimeCreator 1000 output is then dependent on the quality level of the oscillator.
- Frequency Mode In this operating mode, the system's frequency is tracking the reference frequency (GPS). In this mode, a user can add a GPS reference to the TimeCreator 1000 and use the frequency from GPS to meet BSoD specifications without re-setting the DOCSIS Timestamp and causing a re-ranging of the cable modems.



Note: In Frequency Mode, DTI output and IMC GPS are not in sync.

#### **DTI Client Monitoring**

DTI client status log files provide information on client status, phase error, version, oscillator type, and the server's cable advance flag and cable advance value.

#### **Phase Measurements**

TheTimeCreator 1000 measures phase data. Peak to peak jitter and MTIE results are calculated for the user. Frame error rate (FER) is also calculated and made available to the user. It is calculated over a 10-second window.

#### **MTIE Calculations**

MTIE is a measure of the relative noisiness of a signal that relates to frequency offsets and phase transients. The TimeCreator 1000 automatically calculates MTIE for each enabled input from the most recent 1000 seconds. From this calculation, you can retrieve MTIE values for 35-second and user-configurable windows. You can set an alarm threshold for each of these windows; if the MTIE value exceeds this threshold and the alarm is enabled, the TimeCreator 1000 generates an alarm.

## **Physical Description**

The TimeCreator 1000 consists of a 19-inch (48 cm) rack mount shelf, plug-in modules, AC power supply cables and *optional* GPS cables, and hardware.

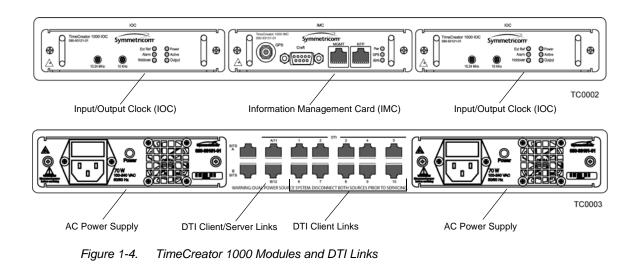


**Note:** 23-inch (58.42 cm) rack mounting brackets are also available as a separately ordered item.

The front of the TimeCreator 1000 has two IOC module slots and one IMC module slot. The rear has two power supply slots, twelve DTI link connectors and two BITS connectors (see Figure 1-4). The minimum configuration is one Power module, one IOC module, and an IMC module. The second IOC and Power module slots are available for redundancy.



Note: The BITS connectors are not functional in this release.



## **Functional Description**

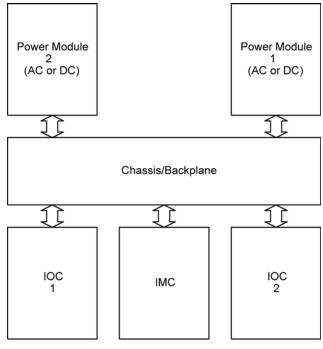
The TimeCreator 1000 accepts one GPS input and two DTI inputs for system reference and it allows you to provision the DTI input reference priority. When a GPS or DTI reference is qualified as the system reference, the server uses the qualified reference to acquire the system's frequency, DTI timestamp, and TOD alignment.

The TimeCreator 1000 rear panel has ten DTI client links and two client/server links. Client links connect to an M-CMTS Core, Upstream receiver, Edge QAM, or DTI server. Server links allow a subtending server to receive time and frequency signals from a DTI root server. There are also two T1/E1 BITS frequency inputs.



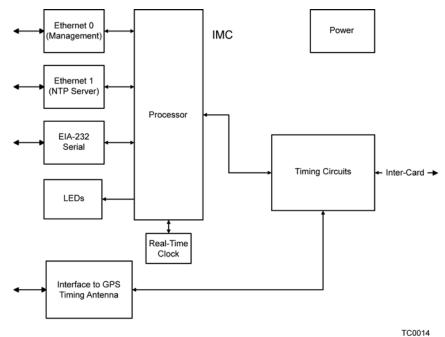
Note: The BITS connectors are not functional in this release.

Figure 1-5 is a block diagram of the TimeCreator 1000, Figure 1-6 is a block diagram of the IMC card, and Figure 1-7 is a block diagram of the IOC card.



TC0012

Figure 1-5. TimeCreator 1000 Block Diagram



TCO

Figure 1-6. IMC Module Block Diagram

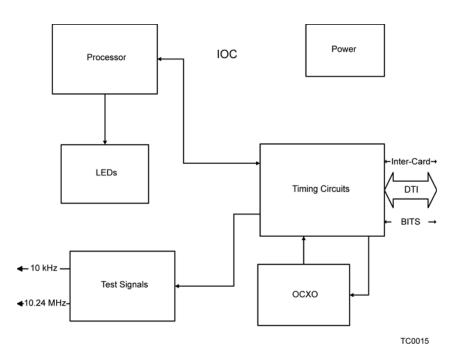


Figure 1-7. IOC Module Block Diagram

### **IOC Module**

The IOC module has LED status indicators and test outputs for the system. The LEDs indicate:

- Power Status
- Active Status
- Output Status
- External Reference Status
- Alarm Status
- Holdover Status

The test output connectors provide a 10.24 MHz master clock signal and a 10 kHz DTI frame clock signal.

#### **IMC Module**

Connectors for Ethernet management, NTP time server, EIA-232 serial, and the Two-Way GPS Timing Antenna connections are located on the IMC module. The IMC's LEDs indicate the following:

- Power Status
- Alarm Status
- GPS Signal Status

#### **Power Module**

The TimeCreator 1000 allows either -48 V DC power connection, or 120/220 V AC power connection depending on the type of module used. The LED indicates power status.

### **Rear Panel Connectors**

The TimeCreator 1000 rear panel connections are RJ-45 connectors. There are ten permanent DTI client connectors and two DTI client/server connectors that can be provisioned as either client or server links. This allows the TimeCreator 1000 to support up to 12 DTI client links, or when provisioned as a subtending server to receive two time and frequency references. There are also two BITS connectors.

Each DTI link connection has associated LEDs that indicate connection status.



Note: The BITS connectors are not functional in this release.

## **Communication Ports**

Communications ports on the IMC allow you to provision, monitor, and troubleshoot the shelf. You communicate with the TimeCreator 1000 using either CLI or SNMP protocols.

### **Local Craft Serial Port**

The EIA-232 port supports local control; you can configure the TimeCreator 1000 with CLI commands using a terminal or personal computer (PC) with terminal emulation software. The connector is located on the IMC. The Local port is configured as a DCE interface and the default settings are as follows:

- Baud = 57.6K
- Word Length = 8 bits
- Parity = None
- Stop bits = 1
- Software Handshaking, Xon/Xoff

#### **Management Ethernet Port**

The Management Ethernet connector provides connectivity to an Ethernet local area network. Each Ethernet port has a unique internet protocol (IP) address and once the IP address is set and a connection is made to a LAN, you can access the TimeCreator 1000.

#### **NTP Server Ethernet Port**

The NTP server port serves the TimeCreator 1000's system time to external NTP clients. The default source for the NTP timestamp is GPS, but if GPS is not configured, the NTP timestamp is the same as the DOCSIS timestamp. This Ethernet port is configured separately from the management port.

## **Outputs**

The DTI link connectors use a single pair for transmission in both directions. The server and client alternate data transmission therefore eliminating the need for a crossover connection. The DTI server output is a Manchester encoded frame with an underlying bit-rate of 5.12 Mbps locked to the DTI Master Clock. You can enable or disable each output individually through user commands (see the command Set Interface, on page 129). The TimeCreator 1000 automatically calibrates each DTI Output when a DTI Client is connected eliminating the need to manually compensate for cable lengths. The maximum cable length is 656 Ft. (200 m).

The TimeCreator 1000 provides a 10.24 MHz master clock signal and a 10 kHz frame clock on the front panel.

## **Reference Inputs and TOD Sources**

The TimeCreator 1000 can use either GPS or DTI signals as external input references to acquire the system's frequency, DTI timestamp, and TOD alignment. The GPS reference signal input connects to a TNC connector on the IMC module and the DTI reference signal input is connected to RJ-45 connectors labeled A/11 and B/12 on the rear panel. The Set Interface Priority user command allows you to set priority levels for the two DTI reference signals (see the command Set Interface, on page 129).



**Note:** When ports A/11 and B/12 are provisioned as outputs, they are referenced as ports 11 and 12.

NTP, the user-specified time, and the IMC's real-time clock (RTC) provide system TOD for operation in free-run mode only. The default settings provision the TimeCreator 1000 to operate in free-run mode only.



Note: The BITS input connectors are not functional in this release.

## Alarms

The TimeCreator 1000 uses alarms to notify you when certain conditions are deteriorating below user-specified levels. These alarms are indicated by module status LEDs and by SNMP traps. You can provision the alarm to either be enabled or disabled and the current alarm state can be obtained via the communication ports. For more information, see Provisioning Alarms, on page 80 and Appendix A, Alarms Events and System Messages.

Chapter 1 Overview of the TimeCreator 1000 Alarms

## **Chapter 2 Engineering and Ordering Procedures**

This chapter describes the items available for the TimeCreator 1000, and lists the part number for each item.

#### In This Chapter

- Overview
- TimeCreator 1000 Part Numbers
- User-Supplied Tools and Materials

## Overview

The TimeCreator 1000 can operate in either a basic configuration, or in a redundant configuration in one shelf. Basic configuration consists of the following components:

- 1 Shelf
- 1 IMC module
- 1 AC or DC power module
- 1 IOC module

**Note:** When operating in basic configuration, blank panels are available to cover the vacant module slots in the shelf.

Redundant configuration consists of the following components:

- 1 Shelf
- 1 IMC module
- 2 AC or DC power modules
- 2 IOC modules

## **TimeCreator 1000 Part Numbers**

#### **System Configurations**

This section provides part numbers and descriptions for the various system configurations and parts available for the TimeCreator 1000. Table 2-1 provides a list of common configurations and Table 2-2 lists the shelf component and accessory part numbers.

System Configuration	Part Number
TimeCreator 1000 No Redundancy With NA AC Power - see Table 2-4	990-93101-01
Basic Slave - NA AC Power (1 SH, 1 IMC, 2 IOC, 2 AC) - see Table 2-5	990-93105-01
Basic Slave - DC Power (1 SH, 1 IMC, 2 IOC, 2 DC) - see Table 2-6	990-93106-01
Basic Root - NA AC Power (1 SH, 1 IMC, 2 IOC, 2 AC, GPS) - see Table 2-7	990-93107-01
Basic Root - DC power (1 SH, 1 IMC, 2 IOC, 2 DC, GPS) - see Table 2-8	990-93108-01

Table 2-1. Common Configurations

Table 2-1. Common Configurations (Continued)

System Configuration	Part Number
Enhanced Root - NA AC Power (1 SH, 1 IMC, 2 IOC, 2 AC, GPS, NTP) - see Table 2-9	990-93109-01
Enhanced Root - DC power (1 SH, 1 IMC, 2 IOC, 2 DC, GPS, NTP) - see Table 2-10	990-93110-01

Item	Part Number
Shelf	090-93100-01
IOC Module	090-93121-01
IMC Module	090-93131-01
DC Power Module	090-93141-01
AC Power Module	090-93151-01
IOC Module Slot Blank Panel	090-93122-01
Power Module Slot Blank Panel	090-93142-01

Table 2-2. Component Part Numbers

### **Two-Way GPS Antenna**

Table 2-3 lists the parts available for the GPS antenna.

Part Number	Description
990-93500-01 <sup>1</sup>	Two Way Antenna Kit
090-58545-01	Two Way GPS Antenna (spare)
043-00018-01	Lightning suppressor (spare)
060-58545-01	RG-58 cable, 3 m (10 ft.)
060-58545-02	RG-58 cable, 6 m (20 ft.)
060-58545-05	RG-58 cable, 15 m (50 ft.)
060-58545-10	RG-58 cable, 30 m (100 ft.)
060-58545-20	RG-58 cable, 60 m (200 ft.)
060-58545-30	RG-58 cable, 90 m (300 ft.)

Part Number	Description
060-58545-50	RG-58 cable, 150 m (500 ft.)
154-00023-01	Crimp tool for RG-58 cable
093-72010-98	TNC connectors for RG-58 cable

Note:

1

Kit includes GPS antenna, mounting hardware, and lightning suppressor. Order antenna cables separately

### **Common Configuration Parts Lists**

The following tables list the items shipped with each common system configuration. In addition, Table 2-11 provides a list of items shipped with the GPS Antenna Kit, and Table 2-12 provides the NTP option license part number.

Table 2-4. TimeCreator 1000 No Redundancy - NA AC Power - P/N 990-93101-01

Item	Part Number	Quantity
TimeCreator 1000 Shelf (SH)	090-93100-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 IOC card (IOC)	090-93121-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 IMC card (IMC)	090-93131-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 AC power card (AC)	090-93151-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 Blank Panel for power slot (BPP)	090-93142-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 Blank panel for IOC slot (BPI)	090-93122-01	1
NA AC power connector cable	160-00004-02	1
CD Manuals	998-93101-01	1

Table 2-5. Basic Slave - NA AC Power - P/N 990-93105-01

Item	Part Number	Quantity
TimeCreator 1000 Shelf (SH)	090-93100-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 IOC card (IOC)	090-93121-01	2
TimeCreator 1000 IMC card (IMC)	090-93131-01	1

#### Table 2-5. Basic Slave - NA AC Power - P/N 990-93105-01 (Continued)

Item	Part Number	Quantity
TimeCreator 1000 AC power card (AC)	090-93151-01	2
NA AC power connector cable	160-00004-02	2
CD Manuals	998-93101-01	1

Table 2-6. Basic Slave - DC Power - P/N 990-93106-01

Item	Part Number	Quantity
TimeCreator 1000 Shelf (SH)	090-93100-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 IOC card (IOC)	090-93121-01	2
TimeCreator 1000 IMC card (IMC)	090-93131-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 DC power card (DC)	090-93141-01	2
CD Manuals	998-93101-01	1

#### Table 2-7. Basic Root - NA AC Power - P/N 990-93107-01

Item	Part Number	Quantity
TimeCreator 1000 Shelf (SH)	090-93100-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 IOC card (IOC)	090-93121-01	2
TimeCreator 1000 IMC card (IMC)	090-93131-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 AC power card (AC)	090-93151-01	2
2-way Timing Antenna	090-58545-01	1
GPS/volute ant bracket kit	093-00001-01	1
TimeProvider/TimeCreator GPS hardware kit	093-58545-01	1
IF antenna mounting kit	093-72010-71	1
AC power connector cable	160-00004-02	2
CD Manuals	998-93101-01	1

Table 2-8. Basic Root - DC power - P/N 990-93108-01

ltem	Part Number	Quantity
TimeCreator 1000 Shelf (SH)	090-93100-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 IOC card (IOC)	090-93121-01	2
TimeCreator 1000 IMC card (IMC)	090-93131-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 DC power card (DC)	090-93141-01	2
2-way Timing Antenna	090-58545-01	1
GPS/volute ant bracket kit	093-00001-01	1
TimeProvider/TimeCreator GPS hardware kit	093-58545-01	1
IF antenna mounting kit	093-72010-71	1
CD Manuals	998-93101-01	1

Table 2-9. Enhanced Root - NA AC Power - P/N 990-93109-01

Item	Part Number	Quantity
TimeCreator 1000 Shelf (SH)	090-93100-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 IOC card (IOC)	090-93121-01	2
TimeCreator 1000 IMC card (IMC)	090-93131-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 AC power card (AC)	090-93151-01	2
License Certificate	920-93200-01	1
2-way Timing Antenna	090-58545-01	1
GPS/volute ant bracket kit	093-00001-01	1
TimeProvider/TimeCreator GPS hardware kit	093-58545-01	1
IF antenna mounting kit	093-72010-71	1
NA AC power connector cable	160-00004-02	2
CD Manuals	998-93101-01	1

Item	Part Number	Quantity
TimeCreator 1000 Shelf (SH)	090-93100-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 IOC card (IOC)	090-93121-01	2
TimeCreator 1000 IMC card (IMC)	090-93131-01	1
TimeCreator 1000 DC power card (DC)	090-93141-01	2
License Certificate	920-93200-01	1
2-way Timing Antenna	090-58545-01	1
GPS/volute ant bracket kit	093-00001-01	1
TimeProvider/TimeCreator GPS hardware kit	093-58545-01	1
IF antenna mounting kit	093-72010-71	1
NA AC power connector cable	160-00004-02	2
CD Manuals	998-93101-01	1

#### Table 2-11. GPS Antenna Kit - P/N 990-93500-01

Item	Part Number	Quantity
2-way Timing Antenna	090-58545-01	1
GPS/volute ant bracket kit	093-00001-01	1
TimeProvider/TimeCreator GPS hardware kit	093-58545-01	1
IF antenna mounting kit	093-72010-71	1

Table 2-12. NTP option - P/N 990-93200-01

Item	Part Number	Quantity
License Certificate	920-93200-01	1

# **User-Supplied Tools and Materials**

You need to supply the following tools and materials for installing and testing the TimeCreator 1000.

- Phillips-head screwdriver to install the TimeCreator 1000 shelf in a rack
- ESD wrist strap for installing modules
- Digital multimeter (Fluke 77 or equivalent) for verifying power connections to the shelf
- Laptop computer with communications software (e.g., Windows Hyperterminal, ProComm Plus) for setting system parameters

These standard tools and materials are not supplied, but may be required for installing the GPS antenna and the Two-Way Antenna Interface:

- Standard tool kit
- Fasteners for mounting the equipment in rack
- PVC glue

## **Chapter 3 Installing the TimeCreator 1000**

This chapter describes the procedures for installing the TimeCreator 1000.

#### In This Chapter

- Getting Started
- Unpacking the Unit
- Rack Mounting the Shelf
- Working With Modules
- Making Signal Connections
- Making Ground and Power Connections
- Installation Check List
- Applying Power to the TimeCreator 1000

# **Getting Started**

Before you begin to install the TimeCreator 1000, review the information in this section.

If you encounter any difficulties during the installation process, contact Symmetricom Global Services (SGS). See Obtaining Technical Assistance, on page 93 for telephone numbers. SGS includes Product Technical Support for technical information, and Customer Service for information about your order, RMAs, and other information.

### **Site Survey**

Before you begin installation, determine the shelf location, ensure the appropriate power source is available (-48 V DC or 120/220 V AC depending on power module type), and ensure that the equipment rack is properly grounded.

The TimeCreator 1000 is designed to mount in a 19-inch (48 cm) rack, occupies 1.75 in (4.5 cm, 1 RU) of vertical rack space, and has a depth of 20 in (50.8 cm).



**Note:** 23-inch (58.42 cm) rack mounting brackets are also available as a separately ordered item.

#### **Environmental Requirements**

To prevent the unit from malfunctioning or interfering with other equipment, install and operate the unit according to the following guidelines:

- Operating temperature: 32° F to 104° F (0° C to 40°C)
- Operating Humidity: 10% to 90% RH non-condensing
- Use only shielded cable for all signal wiring, including I/O, clocks and Ethernet. Ground appropriately at both ends, or as required by local standards.
- Secure all cable screws to their corresponding connectors.



**Caution:** To avoid interference, you must consider the electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) of nearby equipment when you install the TimeCreator 1000.

Electromagnetic interference can adversely affect the operation of nearby equipment.

### **Installation Tools and Equipment**

You will need the following tools and equipment to install the TimeCreator 1000:

- Standard tool kit
- Cable ties, waxed string or acceptable cable clamps
- No. 18 AWG (minimum) wire at 300volt insulation for -48 V DC
- No. 12 AWG wire to connect grounding lug to permanent earth ground
- Signal wiring (including DTI Links, GPS, and Ethernet) uses shielded cabling of the appropriate impedance required by the specific signal type
- Mating connectors for terminating signal wiring
- Fasteners for mounting the equipment in rack
- Digital Voltmeter (DVM)

## **Unpacking the Unit**

The TimeCreator 1000 is packaged to protect it from normal shock, vibration and handling damage.



**Caution:** To avoid electrostatic discharge (ESD) damage to parts that are packaged with the TimeCreator 1000, observe the following procedures.

Unpack and inspect the unit as follows:

- 1. Wear a properly grounded protective wrist strap or other ESD device.
- 2. Inspect the container for signs of damage. If the container appears to be damaged, notify both the carrier and your Symmetricom distributor. Retain the shipping container and packing material for the carrier to inspect.
- 3. Open the container, being careful to cut only the packaging tape.
- 4. Locate and set aside the printed information and paperwork that is included in the container.
- 5. Remove the unit from the container and place it on an anti-static surface.
- 6. Locate and set aside small parts which may be packed in the container.
- 7. Remove the accessories from the container.
- 8. Remove the anti-static packaging from the unit and accessories.

9. Verify that the model and item number shown on the shipping list agrees with the model and item number on the equipment. The item number can be found on a label affixed to the unit. Contact your Symmetricom distributor if the model or item number do not match.

For a complete listing of item numbers, contact your Symmetricom distributor.

# **Rack Mounting the Shelf**

The installation procedure described in this section provides general guidelines for installing the TimeCreator 1000. Always follow applicable local electrical codes.

Use the following steps to mount the TimeCreator 1000 in a 19- or 23-inch (48 or 58.42 cm) rack.



**Note:** The TimeCreator 1000 comes equipped with 19-inch rack mounting brackets. 23-inch rack mounting brackets are available as a separately ordered item.

- 1. If necessary, attach the rack mounting brackets to the shelf using 6-32 x 1/4-inch screws. Ensure that the mounting brackets on both sides are attached at equal distances from the front of the unit (see Figure 3-1).
- 2. Mount the shelf to the front of the equipment rack rails with four screws and associated hardware. Use the proper screws for the equipment rack.

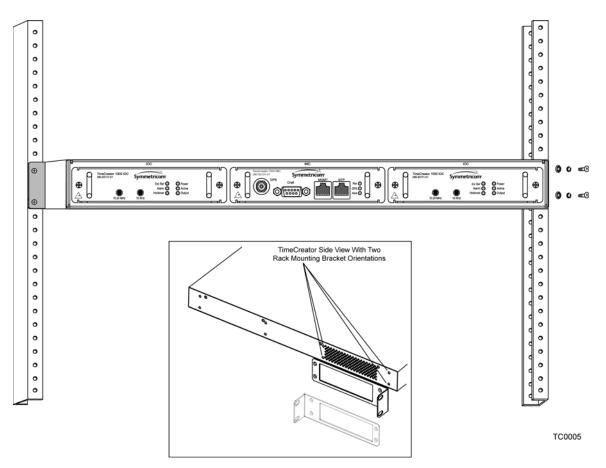


Figure 3-1. Installing the TimeCreator 1000

# Working With Modules

This section describes how to install, remove, and handle the modules associated with the TimeCreator 1000.

## **Handling Modules**

When handling any of the modules, observe the following precautions:

- 1. Use proper static control precautions when handling modules! Protect the equipment against ESD (electrostatic discharge) by using a grounded protective wrist strap and normal equipment grounding.
- 2. Avoid touching component leads and edge connectors.
- 3. Avoid placing the module on an ungrounded surface.
- 4. Avoid allowing the module to come in contact with insulated surfaces.

## **Inserting Modules**

This procedure is common for all modules.



**Caution:** You must disconnect power prior to removing the power module, but all other modules can be removed and inserted while system power is supplied without damaging modules; however, system performance may be affected.

Use the following procedure to insert a module into the shelf:

- 1. Align the module edges within the guides of the selected slot.
- 2. Slide the module into the chassis and press firmly until it seats fully into its backplane edge connector. Handles on each side of the faceplate are provided for removing and inserting the module.
- 3. Tighten the captive screws located on each side of the panel.



**Caution:** To avoid possible damage or intermittent failures, ensure that you have completely inserted the module into the chassis and that you have securely tightened the captive screws.



**Note:** A Phillips screw driver is required to tighten or loosen the power supply module fasteners.

## **Removing Modules**

To remove a module, loosen the captive screws and then pull out on the handles located on each side of the module. Be sure to place the module on a static-free surface.



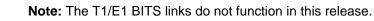
**Caution:** You must disconnect power prior to removing the power supply module.



**Caution:** You must disconnect the GPS antenna before removing the IMC module or removing ground connection.

## **Making Signal Connections**

The connectors for the GPS input signal, Management and NTP Server Ethernet connections, and EIA-232 serial connection are located on the IMC module. The rear panel has RJ-45 connectors for ten client DTI links, two DTI client/server links, and two T1/E1 BITS frequency links.



## **Making Communications Connections**

The IMC allows user control of the TimeCreator 1000. The EIA-232 serial port, Ethernet Management port, and NTP server port are located on the IMC as shown in Figure 3-2. See Working With Modules, on page 45 for module installation instructions.

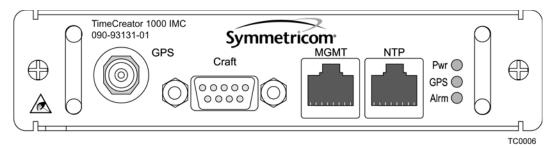


Figure 3-2. IMC Module

#### **Ethernet Management and NTP Server Ports**

The Ethernet Management and NTP server ports are standard 10Base-T/100Base-T shielded RJ-45 receptacles. To connect the TimeCreator 1000 to an Ethernet network, and to connect the NTP server to an NTP client, use shielded twisted pair Ethernet RJ-45 cable.

The connector pinouts are listed in Table 3-1.

Table 3-1. Management and NTP Server Ethernet Connector Pin Assignments

Signal Name	Pin
TX+ (Transmit positive)	1
TX- (Transmit negative)	2
RX- (Receive negative)	3

<b>T</b> / / <b>A</b> /			
Table 3-1.	Management and NTP	Server Ethernet Connector	Pin Assignments (Continued)

Signal Name	Pin
RX+ (Receive positive)	6
Not Used	4, 5, 7, 8

#### EIA-232 Serial (Craft) Port

The EIA-232 serial port connection is made through a DE9S female connector on the IMC. This ports allow you to connect to a terminal or PC using a terminal emulation software package for remote monitoring and control. When connecting to this port, use a shielded EIA-232 direct connect cable with the cable shield connected to pin 1.

Figure 3-3 shows the EIA-232 connector pin assignments for the serial port.

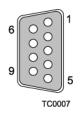


Figure 3-3. Serial Port Connector Pins

Table 3-2 describes the EIA-232 connector pin assignments for the serial port.

Table 3-2. Serial Port Connector Pin Assignments

Signal	Pin
TXD (Received Data)	2
RXD (Transmitted Data)	3
Ground	5

### **GPS** Connections

The TimeCreator 1000 GPS input TNC connector is located on the IMC. To connect a GPS signal, you must install a GPS antenna. For detailed installation instructions, see Appendix C, Installing the Two-Way GPS Antenna. In addition to the installation instructions, this appendix also provides a list of the standard tools you will need and a list of available parts. See Working With Modules, on page 45 for module installation instructions.



**Caution:** The GPS cable should only be connected while the unit is properly grounded.

## **Input and Output Connections**

The DTI link and BITS connections are RJ-45 connectors located on the rear panel (see Figure 3-4).

_	

**Note:** The BITS connectors are not functional in this release.

#### **DTI Connectors**

The DTI server and client connections are shielded RJ-45 receptacles on the rear panel and they are standard 10Base-T/100Base-T connectors. The client connectors are ports 1 through 10 and additionally ports 11 and 12 if these two ports are provisioned as outputs. The server connectors are ports A and B if these two ports are provisioned as inputs.

To connect a TimeCreator 1000 client to M-CMTS components, install a standard shielded twisted pair RJ-45 cable, CAT5E or better, between the M-CMTS components and the rear panel DTI client connector (port 11 or port 12).

To connect a TimeCreator 1000 root server to a subtending server, install a shielded twisted pair RJ-45 cable, CAT5E or better, from the root server's rear panel DTI connector to the subtending server's server port (port A or port B).

The connector pinouts are listed in Table 3-3.

Table 3-3. DTI and Root DTI Connector Pin Assignments

Signal Name	Pin
SIG+ (Positive Side of Transmitted/Received Data)	1
SIG- (Negative Side of Transmitted/Received Data)	2
Not Used	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

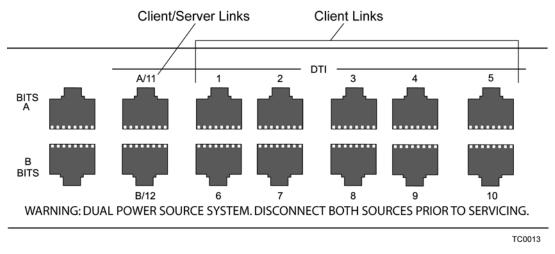


Figure 3-4. Rear Panel DTI Links

# **Making Ground and Power Connections**

The TimeCreator 1000 has the option of using either 120/220 V AC, or -48 V DC power. For non-redundant operation, install either one AC module or one DC module. For redundant operation, install either two AC modules, two DC modules, or one AC and one DC module (see Figure 3-6).

## **Ground Connections**

After installing the TimeCreator 1000 into the rack, connect the shelf to the proper grounding zone or master ground bar. The grounding lug is a screw on the side of the unit, near the back. Using a ring terminal on the 12 AWG wire, connect the ground lug to permanent earth ground



**Recommendation:** Although there are a number of methods for connecting the equipment to earth ground, Symmetricom recommends running a cable of the shortest possible length from the ground lug to earth ground.

### **Power Connections**

Install the appropriate power module and make the power connections as follows:

#### **DC Power**

- 1. Ensure the power source is turned off.
- 2. Connect the frame ground terminal to earth ground.
- 3. Locate power terminals on the -48 V DC Power Module.

4. Using 16 AWG (minimum) stranded wire, connect primary power to the terminal screws. Symmetricom recommends that you use a #6 spade lug termination for each power lead.

**Warning:** To avoid possible damage to equipment, you must provide power source protective fusing as part of the installation.

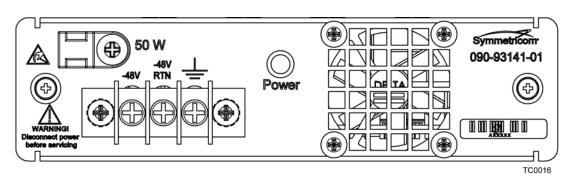


Figure 3-5. TimeCreator 1000 DC Power Module

#### **AC Power**

- 1. Ensure the power source is turned off.
- 2. Connect the power cord to the power connector on the 120V-220V AC Power Module.



**Note:** The AC power socket contains two 2 amp fuses: one in line and one spare.

3. Connect the power cord to the power source.



**Warning:** To avoid possible damage to equipment, you must provide power source protective fusing as part of the installation.

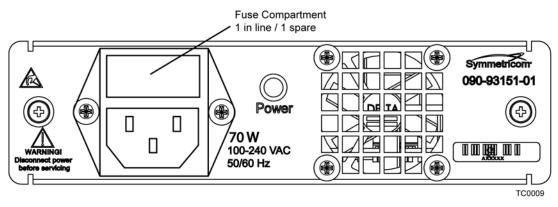


Figure 3-6. TimeCreator 1000 AC Power Module

# **Installation Check List**

To verify that the installation of the TimeCreator 1000 is complete, perform the checks and procedures in Table 3-4.

Table 3-4. Installation Completeness Checklist

Operation	Complete
Ensure the TimeCreator 1000 chassis is securely attached to mounting rack	
Ensure that the appropriate modules (and filler panels if needed) are installed	
Verify that all power and ground wires are installed correctly and securely	
Verify that all communications cables are properly installed	
Verify that all input and output cables are properly installed	

# **Applying Power to the TimeCreator 1000**

The TimeCreator 1000 is not equipped with a Power switch. DC power is controlled by a power distribution panel. AC power is applied when a standard 120 or 220 V AC power cord connected to the 100-240 AC Power module is plugged into the appropriate power outlet.

### **Normal Power Up Indications**

As the TimeCreator 1000 powers up and begins normal operation, the IOC module and IMC module LEDs all turn on. After the module self-test is complete and the module firmware is operational, the LED states may change to indicate the appropriate state or status.

Table 3-5 provides a description of the module LEDs.

LED	Color	Description	
Power Module			
Status	atus Off Power input not connected or Power		
	Green	Power Module is functioning properly	
		IMC Module	
Power	Off	Module power fault	
	Green	Module power is functioning properly	
GPS	Off	System is not provisioned to use GPS reference	
	Amber	GPS input is enabled but GPS input has not been qualified as reference	
	Green	System is provisioned to use GPS reference and GPS reference is qualified as reference	
Alarm	Off	There are no alarms being generated by the system	
	Red	There are alarms being generated by the system	
Ethernet			
Connection	Green	Ethernet link established	
Ethernet Activity	Off	No Ethernet activity	
	Amber	Blinks with Ethernet activity	
	-	IOC Module	
Ext Ref	Off	System is not provisioned to use external references	
	Amber	System is provisioned to use external references, but at least one of the reference inputs has been	

system references

Table 3-5. Module LED Descriptions

Green

disqualified from being selected as system reference System is provisioned to use external reference(s)

and all reference inputs are qualified as possible

Table 3-5.	Module I	LED Desc	riptions	(Continued)

LED	Color	Description	
Power	Off	Module power fault	
	Green	Module power is functioning properly	
Alarm	Off	There are no alarms being generated by IOC Module's components, Input, Outputs, Clocks, etc.	
	Red	There are alarms being generated by IOC Module's components, Input, Outputs, Clocks, etc.	
Active	Off	Module is in Standby Mode	
	Green	Module is in Active Mode, output source	
Holdover	Off	Module is not in Holdover	
	Amber	Module is in Holdover	
Output	Off	DTI output error or port is in standby mode	
	Green	All DTI server ports are operating normally	
	·	DTI Links	
A/11 - B/12 DTI	Off	Disabled, or Enabled and qualified as reference input	
Client State	Amber	Enabled and not qualified as reference input	
A/11 - B/12 DTI	Off	Disabled or not connected to DTI Server	
Client Connection Status	Green	Connected to DTI Server	
A/11 - B/12 DTI	Off	Disabled, or client operating normally	
Server State	Amber	<ol> <li>Enabled, client indicates Warm-up, Free-run, Holdover, or Acquire states</li> <li>In Test Mode, the DTI Output State LED and DTI Server Port Connectivity Status LED alternate being ON and OFF</li> </ol>	
A/11 - B/12 DTI	Off	Disabled or not connected to DTI client	
Server Connection Status	Green	<ol> <li>Connected to DTI client</li> <li>In Test Mode, the DTI Server Port State LED and DTI Server Port Connectivity Status LED alternate being ON and OFF</li> </ol>	
1 - 10 DTL 0 0	Off	Disabled, or client operating normally	
DTI Server State	Amber	<ol> <li>Enabled, client indicates Warm-up, Free-run, Holdover, or Acquire states</li> <li>In Test Mode, the DTI Output State LED and DTI Server Port Connectivity Status LED alternate being ON and OFF</li> </ol>	

LED	Color	Description
1 - 10 DTI Server	Off	Disabled or not connected to DTI client
DTI Server Connection Status	Green	<ol> <li>Connected to DTI client</li> <li>In Test Mode, the DTI Server Port State LED and DTI Server Port Connectivity Status LED alternate being ON and OFF</li> </ol>

Chapter 3 Installing the TimeCreator 1000 Applying Power to the TimeCreator 1000

# **Chapter 4 General Guidelines for using the Symmetricom TimeCreator 1000**

This chapter describes

#### In This Chapter

- Clock Operations
- GPS
- NTP Client Mode
- DHCP
- CLI commands

# **Clock Operations**

For TOD sources of RTC, user, and NTP, the unit initially sets the time from the selected source. The unit then operates in freerun. The unit will not update the time, phase, or frequency.

The user can force an update in the user and NTP modes. In GPS mode, the initial time is set from GPS, and the unit maintains frequency and phase lock to GPS.

When recovering from extended holdover, the frequency is locked to the GPS reference. If the phase error is small, the phase is corrected by slewing. If the phase error is large, an alarm is generated and the user will need to command the phase to be corrected. This prevents unmanaged discontinuities of the DOCSIS time stamp.

TOD Source	Initial Time	Frequency Lock	Phase Lock
RTC (Default)	Real-time clock	Freerun	Freerun
User	User	Freerun	Freerun
NTP	NTP	Freerun	Freerun
GPS	GPS	GPS	GPS
DTI (subtending)	Root server	Root server	Root server

Table 4-1. TOD Source Modes

## GPS

Refer to the user manual for proper installation of the GPS antenna. Proper cable, grounding techniques, and lightning arrestors should be used. Mount the antenna outside, preferably on the roof with a clear view of the sky. *Do not* mount the antenna near a wall or other obstruction blocking part of the sky. Mount the antenna well above roads or parking lots.

Allowed at least one hour for the unit to track and lock to GPS.

# **NTP Client Mode**

If the system time is off by more than four hours, then the system mode should be set to user mode and the time set to within four hours. The unit can then be configured to use NTP. Since the unit only sets the time once, the time could be off by more than 100 ms if this procedure is not followed.

## DHCP

This unit's DHCP client will not continually attempt to acquire an IP address if the Ethernet cable is not connected at power up, or when DHCP mode is enabled.

After the cable is connected, enter the following commands to restart DHCP:

set ip-state eth0 disable
set ip-state eth0 enable

## **CLI commands**

**Note:** The "sync tod-source now" command used in some of the following examples forces the TimeCreator 1000 to immediately start using the new reference for time and frequency. This command is useful in lab tests, but its use should be carefully planned since it may cause cable modems to resync.

## **Logging In And Out**

The default administrator user name is "admin" with password "SymmTC1000"

To logout:

Logout

### **Adding And Deleting Users**

Only an administrator-level user can add or delete users.

Additional users can be added with the set user command

## Saving The Present Configuration To Non-volatile Memory

Set configuration backup

### **Restoring Default Configuration**

To restore factory defaults, while preserving users and IP configuration:

Set configuration default

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#### To restore factory defaults:

Set configuration factory

### **Determining Status**

Show alarms (presently active alarms) Show status (general status of unit) Show gps (GPS information) Show inventory

### **Enabling Outputs**

Example for port 5:

Set interface state port 5 enable

### Setting The Output To Test Mode

Example for port 9:

Set interface test-mode port 9 enable

### **Configuring For Default Mode (Real Time Clock)**

Set tod-source rtc

Sync tod-source now

### **Configuring For User Mode**

Set tod-source user

#### Example to set the clock in user mode:

Set clock date 2006-05-20 time 10:23:00

Sync tod-source now

### **Configuring For GPS Mode**

Set tod-source gps Set interface state gps enable (Wait until GPS is available)

Sync tod-source now

### **Configuring For NTP Mode**

Show clock

Example if time is more than 4 hours off:

```
Set tod-source user
Set clock date yyyy-mm-dd time hh:mm:ss
Set tod-source ntp
Set NTP-server add <ip address>
Set service ntpd disable
Set service ntpd enable
Sync tod-source now
```

### **Configuring For Subtending Mode**

Example for portA (port 11):

```
Set tod-source dti
Set interface type porta client
Set interface state port 11 enable (Previous 2 commands must be
issued first)
```

Example on root server using port 5:

Set interface state port 5 enable Set interface tod-mode verbose

## Forcing Unit To Send New Time

If you change the TOD source after the unit has left warm-up, you must enter the following command to change the time and DOCSIS time stamp:

Sync tod-source now

If you change to GPS, enter the command after the unit is ready; use the show alarms command and check for the presence of the "jam sync required" alarm to indicate readiness.

This command should also be entered after you change the time in user mode.

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### **Setting Manual Cable Advance**

Example to set cable advance for port 5 to 0x001023:

```
Set cable-adv port 5 manual 00:10:23
```

## **Setting Auto Cable Advance**

Example to set cable advance for port 5:

Set cable-adv port 5 auto

## **Configuring Static IP**

Example for host ip address of 192.168.5.2, with router gateway at 192.168.5.1:

Set ip-state eth0 disable Set ip-mode eth0 static Set ip eth0 addr 192.168.5.2 Set ip eth0 mask 24 Set ip eth0 gateway 192.168.5.1 Set ip eth0 broadcast 192.168.5.255 Set ip-state eth0 enable

## **Configuring Dynamic IP**

Ethernet cable should already by connected and DHCP server configured:

Set ip-state eth0 disable Set ip-mode eth0 dhcp Set ip-state eth0 enable

## Switching Active And Standby Cards

Example for IOC 1 presently active, and switching to IOC 2):

Set ioc-state ioc2 active

## **Chapter 5 Provisioning**

This chapter describes the procedures for provisioning the TimeCreator 1000. Use the procedures in this chapter after you have installed and powered up the TimeCreator 1000 (see Chapter 3, Installing the TimeCreator 1000).

#### In This Chapter

- Establishing a Connection to the TimeCreator 1000
- Managing the User Access List
- Provisioning Login Authentication
- Provisioning Services
- Provisioning the Ethernet Ports
- Setting the System Date Time and Time Offset
- Setting the DTI Server Type
- Provisioning the Input Reference
- Provisioning the DTI Links
- Provisioning Revertive and Non-Revertive Mode
- Provisioning SNMP
- Provisioning an NTP Server
- Provisioning Cable Advance
- Provisioning Alarms
- Routine Operation Commands
- Saving and Restoring Provisioning Data

# **Establishing a Connection to the TimeCreator 1000**

To set up and manage the TimeCreator 1000 with a terminal or a computer with terminal emulation, you must establish either a serial connection or an Ethernet connection. To connect through the serial port, see Communicating Through the Serial Port, on page 64. If the TimeCreator 1000 is connected to an Ethernet LAN, use the procedure described in Communicating Through the Ethernet Port, on page 64.



**Note:** Before you can communicate with the TimeCreator 1000 through an Ethernet connection, you must first configure the Ethernet port using the serial connection.

## **Communicating Through the Serial Port**

An EIA-232 serial port is available on the IMC module for a direct serial connection to a terminal or a computer with terminal emulation. Use the following procedure to connect the TimeCreator 1000 to a terminal or a computer with terminal emulation through a null-modem serial cable:



**Note:** For information on restricting user access, see Managing the User Access List, on page 66.

- 1. Connect one end of a null-modem cable to the serial port on the computer or terminal and the other end to the EIA-232 connector on the IMC.
- 2. Configure the emulation software for 8 data bits, 1 stop bit, no parity, and 57600 baud rate.
- 3. Start the terminal emulation software and press **Enter**. The system prompt should appear. If it does not, recheck each step in this procedure.

## **Communicating Through the Ethernet Port**

To communicate with the TimeCreator 1000 using an Ethernet LAN connection, you must first configure the Ethernet port through the EIA-232 serial port.

#### Configuring the Ethernet Port

Use the following procedures to configure the TimeCreator 1000 Ethernet parameters (IP Address, Subnet Mask, and Gateway Address).



**Note:** The TimeCreator 1000 default IP address is 10.0.0.100, the subnet mask is 255.255.255.0, and the gateway address is 0.0.0.0. If these defaults are acceptable, the following procedure using the serial port is not required.

- 1. Establish a direct serial connection to the TimeCreator 1000 as described in Communicating Through the Serial Port, on page 64.
- 2. Provision the IP, Gateway, and Subnet Mask addresses for the TimeCreator 1000. The IT department or site administrator for your location can recommend specific addresses for these parameters. The mask is specified as a prefix number which is the number of 1's from the MSB with the remaining bits set to 0. For example 255.255.255.0 is set with the value 24.Use the dotted decimal format xxx.xxx.xxx to enter the address parameter with the following commands:

#### Example

Type set ip eth0 addr 192.168.0.10, then press Enter. Type set ip eth0 gateway 192.168.0.254, then press Enter. Type set ip eth0 mask 24, then press Enter.

#### Connecting Through an Ethernet LAN

- 1. Ensure that the TimeCreator 1000 is connected to a LAN (see Making Communications Connections, on page 47 for details).
- 2. Telnet from your PC to the IP address assigned to the TimeCreator 1000 (see Configuring the Ethernet Port, on page 65).
- 3. Type your user name and press **Enter**. If you are not assigned as a user in the system, contact the system administrator or see Adding a User, on page 67.
- 4. Type your assigned password and press **Enter**. The system prompt appears.

# Managing the User Access List

When you are logged in at the Admin level you can add, edit, or delete user names in the user access list. The user list can contain up to 20 names and users can be set to one of three different security levels described in Table 5-1. Users are required to enter a user name and password to log in to the system. Users can access or modify only the parameter settings allowed by their assigned security level.



**Caution:** To avoid a possible service call, do not lose or misplace the user name and password of the Admin-level user.



**Caution:** After three failed login attempts the user account is locked out; this includes the admin user. To avoid a service call, it is recommended that at least two admin-level users be configured.

#### Table 5-1. User Level and Access

Security Level	Description
User	Users can edit their password and retrieve information, or access any command at the User security level.
Power-User	Users are allowed to change configuration and issue User-level commands.
Admin	Users are allowed to modify the security database or download new firmware and issue commands at any level.

Use the procedures in this section to manage user access to the TimeCreator 1000.

### Login

Use the following procedure to log in to the system at the admin level.

- 1. Ensure that the TimeCreator 1000 is connected to a LAN, or directly connected to a PC through the EIA-232 serial port. See Making Communications Connections, on page 47.
- 2. If the TimeCreator 1000 is connected to a LAN Telnet from your PC to the assigned IP address.

If the TimeCreator 1000 is connected to a PC directly through the serial port, start a Telnet session and press **Enter**.

- 3. Type your user name and press **Enter**. The system prompts for a password.
- 4. Type your password and press Enter. The system prompt appears.



**Note:** The unit's default user name is admin and the default password is SymmTC1000. To avoid unauthorized access, you should change the default user name and password.

## Adding a User

Use the following procedure to add a user to the system access list.



#### Note:

User passwords can contain numbers, upper and lowercase letters, and the character set ":;<=>?@".

For a description of user access levels, see Managing the User Access List, on page 66.

- 1. Login at the Admin level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type show user and press Enter to view the current list of users.
- 3. Type set user add and press Enter. The system prompts you for a user name.
- 4. Type a user name and press **Enter**. The name you enter will be the log-in name for the user. The system prompts you for a password.
- 5. Type a password and press **Enter**. The password you enter will be the log-in password for the user. The system responds with the confirm password prompt.
- 6. Retype the password and press **Enter**. The system prompts you for an access level.
- 7. Type the user access level and press Enter.
- 8. Type show user and press **Enter** to verify that the account exists (repeat steps 4, 5, and 6 to add other users).

### **Deleting A User**

Use the following procedure to delete user ABC from the system access list.

- 1. Login at the Admin level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type show user and press Enter to view the current list of users.

3. Type set user del abc and press Enter.

### **Displaying Current Users and User Access Levels**

Use the following procedure to retrieve a list of all assigned users and their access levels.

- 1. Login at the Admin level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type show user and press Enter. The system displays the current list of users.

### Changing a User's Password and Access Level

Use the following procedure to change the password and access level.

#### Note:

All users can change their own password with Set User Password command.

User passwords can contain numbers, upper and lowercase letters, and the character set ":;<.

For a description of user access levels, see Managing the User Access List, on page 66.

- 1. Login at the Admin level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type show user and press Enter to view the current list of users.
- 3. Type set user modify <user> password and press Enter. The system prompts you for a password.
- 4. Type the user's password and press **Enter**. The system responds with the confirm password prompt.
- 5. Type the user's password again and press Enter.
- 6. Type set user modify <user> access-level and press Enter. The system prompts you for the new access level.

#### Locking Out a User

Use the following procedure to prevent user ABC from logging on to the system.

- 1. Login at the Admin level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type show user and press Enter to view the current list of users.

3. Type set user lock abc and press Enter.

## **Provisioning Login Authentication**

The authentication scheme used in the TimeCreator 1000 allows you to provision either a RADIUS or TACACS+ server IP address and authentication key(s) for server access. If RADIUS or TACACS+ is enabled, the system allows local login if the server doesn't authenticate the user and the user is configured locally.

To provision the authentication scheme for the local device:

Type set authentication local and press Enter.

To provision the RADIUS server IP address and the authentication key for server access:

- 1. Type set authentication radius server <address> and press Enter (address is the server IP address, for example 192.168.0.10).
- 2. Type set authentication radius key <key> and press Enter (key is up to 32 ASCII characters).
- 3. Type set authentication radius enable and press Enter.

To provision the TACACS+ server IP address and the authentication key for server access:

- 1. Type set authentication tacacs+ server <address> and press Enter (address is the server IP address, for example 192.168.0.10).
- 2. Type set authentication tacacs+ key <key> and press Enter (key is up to 32 ASCII characters).
- 3. Type set authentication tacacs+ enable and press Enter.

## **Provisioning Services**

Using the Set Service command, you can control the TimeCreator 1000 services (see Set Service, on page 148). This command allows you to enable or disable the following services:

- EIA-232
- Telnet
- SSH

- NTP
- SNMP
- Example

To enable NTP, enter the following command:

Type set service ntp enable and press Enter.

## **Provisioning the Ethernet Ports**

The TimeCreator 1000 supports static IP addresses as well as dynamically allocated addresses on the MGMT (Management) port and NTP port. The dynamically allocated address requires a connection to a DHCP server. When provisioning the unit for static IP address, you can set the Host address, Mask address, and Gateway address, or you can set the addresses to the factory default. See Appendix D, Specifications and Factory Defaults for default IP addresses.

#### **Static IP Mode**

Use the following procedure to configure the TimeCreator 1000 IP parameters (Host Address, Subnet Mask, and Gateway Address) on the MGMT port. Use the dot-decimal notation format xxx.xxx.xxx to enter the address parameter.

#### Example

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set ip-mode eth0 mode static and press Enter.
- 3. Type set ip eth0 addr 192.168.0.10 and press Enter.
- 4. Type set ip eth0 mask 24 and press Enter.
- 5. Type set ip eth0 gateway 192.168.0.1 and press Enter.
- 6. Type set ip-state eth0 restart and press Enter.

### **DHCP Mode**

You can either enable or disable DHCP mode on the MGMT port or NTP port. Use the following procedure to configure the TimeCreator 1000 to enable DHCP on the MGMT port.

#### Example

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type ip-mode eth0 mode dhcp and press Enter.
- 3. Type set ip-state eth0 restart and press Enter.

## Setting the System Date Time and Time Offset

The TimeCreator 1000 Time of Day can be set either by an external source, or manually with the Set Clock command. You can set the time and date only in the user tod-source mode. Use the following procedure to manually set the system date, time, and time offset:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set clock date <date value> time <time value> and press Enter. Enter the date value in format yyyy-mm-dd.
- 3. Type set clock offset <offset value> and press Enter. Enter the time offset value in format hh-mm. Only offsets corresponding to valid time zones are supported.

# Setting the DTI Server Type

The TimeCreator 1000 can be provisioned as a root server operating with a GPS external reference, or if no external reference is qualified, it can operate in free-run mode. The TimeCreator 1000 can also be provisioned to operate as a subtending server receiving its reference from a root DTI server.

The TimeCreator 1000 stays in warm-up until the time is obtained. If RTC mode is selected, then the time is already available. Other modes need to obtain the time from an external source. Once the unit has passed beyond warm-up, a jam sync is required to adjust the time when changing the TOD source.

**Warning:** Changing the TOD source and performing the jam sync may require cable modems to re-sync. For information on jam sync, see Force System Time to Reference (Jam Sync), on page 75 and refer to the command Sync TOD-Source, on page 155. Use the following procedure to provision the TimeCreator 1000 mode of operation as either a root DTI server or subtending server.

-	_

**Note:** A TimeCreator 1000 that is provisioned as a subtending server must use the reference source of a root DTI server.

## **Root DTI Server in Free-run Mode**

The TimeCreator 1000 operates in free-run mode when there is no qualified external reference and the TOD is either set by the user, set with NTP, or set to the default Real Time Clock (RTC) mode.

#### User Time Set Mode

The Set Clock Date Time command is used to set the system time.

#### Example

To provision the TimeCreator 1000 as a root server in free-run mode with the TOD set by the user to the current time, perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set tod-source user and press Enter.
- 3. Type set clock date <date> time <time> and press Enter.

#### NTP (Client) Set Mode

The Set TOD-Source NTP command is used to provision the Time of Day source to be an NTP server.

#### Example

To provision the TimeCreator 1000 as a root server with an NTP server supplying the TOD, perform the following steps:

1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).

2. Type set tod-source ntp and press Enter.

#### Default Time Set Mode

In the default mode, the time is obtained from the real-time clock on the IMC card.

Example

To provision the TimeCreator 1000 TOD source to be the IMC's real-time clock (RTC), perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set tod-source rtc and press Enter.

### **Root DTI Server in GPS Mode**

In GPS mode, the time is obtained from GPS. The system waits until it has valid time from GPS before it transitions out of warm-up.

#### Example

To provision the TimeCreator 1000 as a root server with GPS as the external reference, perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set tod-source gps and press Enter.
- 3. Type set interface tod-mode verbose and press Enter.

### **Subtending DTI Server Mode**

A TimeCreator 1000 provisioned as a subtending server must connect directly to a root DTI server through the DTI client interface. A subtending server cannot be referenced to another subtending system. The root server must be in the verbose TOD mode so that the subtending server can obtain the necessary information via the DTI link.

#### Example

To provision the TimeCreator 1000 as a subtending server, perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set tod-source dti and press Enter.
- 3. Follow the steps in Provisioning the Input Reference, on page 74 to provision the input reference ports.



**Note:** The root server *must* be in verbose TOD mode. On the root server, enter the following command: Type set interface tod-mode verbose and press Enter.

# **Provisioning the Input Reference**

When operating in normal (locked) mode, the TimeCreator 1000 uses the external reference (GPS or DTI) to acquire the system's frequency, DTI timestamp, and TOD alignment. DTI references are connected to ports A and B and you can provision a priority level for each port. You can also provision NTP to provide TOD. The TOD source must be set prior to enabling the desired interface.

### **Setting the GPS Parameters**

When the GPS reference is enabled, you can set the satellite position parameters either automatically or manually. In manual mode, you must specify the latitude, longitude, and height. You can also specify the elevation mask which filters the satellites used by the system.

#### Example

To provision the TimeCreator 1000 to set a GPS reference for manual mode and specify the position, perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Verify that the TOD source has been set to GPS.
- 3. Type set interface state gps enable and press Enter.
- 4. Type set gps mode manual position <latitude> <longitude> height (in meters) and press Enter.

### **Setting the DTI Parameters**

DTI references connect to ports A and B. When you provision DTI as a reference, you must enable the ports and set them for client mode. You can also set a priority value for each port.

### Example

To provision ports A and B for DTI reference, set port A for a priority of 1 and port B for a priority of 2 then perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Verify that the TOD source has been set to DTI. This must be set before the state or type can be set.
- 3. Type set interface type portA client and press Enter.

- 4. Type set interface type portB client and press Enter.
- 5. Type set interface state port port11 enable and press Enter.
- 6. Type set interface state port port12 enable and press Enter.
- 7. Type set interface priority portA 1 and press Enter.
- 8. Type set interface priority portB 2 and press Enter.

### **Setting the NTP Parameters**

When the TimeCreator 1000 is provisioned for free-run mode, the unit can set its time from an external NTP server connected to the MGMT port.

#### Example

To enable the MGMT port to receive TOD from an NTP server, perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Verify that the TOD source has been set to NTP.
- 3. Type set service ntp enable and press Enter.
- 4. Type set firewall ntp enable eth0 and press Enter.
- 5. Type set ntp-server add <ip address> and press Enter. If required by the NTP server, specify a keyID with the NTP-Server command, use the NTP-Key command to add key configuration, and NTP-Authorization to enable or disable authorization operation.

### Force System Time to Reference (Jam Sync)

The "jam sync" function allows you to either set the current time as TOD immediately, or to specify when the "jam sync" will occur.

**Warning:** Changing the TOD source and performing the jam sync may require cable modems to re-sync. For information on jam sync, see Force System Time to Reference (Jam Sync), on page 75 and refer to the command Sync TOD-Source, on page 155.

### Example

To immediately perform a "jam sync", perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type sync tod-source now and press Enter.

## **Provisioning the DTI Links**

The TimeCreator 1000 rear panel has ten permanent DTI client links that provide DTI timing signals to client elements in an M-CMTS architecture. There are also two DTI client/server ports that can be provisioned as either DTI reference links (for subtending servers), or as additional DTI links to client elements. DTI ports 11 and 12 must be provisioned to the appropriate type, either client or server, before being enabled or disabled.

The LED status indicators on the DTI links are described in Table 5-2.

### **Enabling and Disabling the DTI Server Links**

To enable all DTI link ports, perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set tod-source dti and press Enter.
- 3. Type set interface state port all enable and press Enter.

### **Enabling and Disabling the DTI Client/Server Links**

To set up ports 11 and 12 as client DTI links, perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set interface type portA client and press Enter.
- 3. Type set interface type portB client and press Enter.
- 4. Type set interface state port 11 enable and press Enter.
- 5. Type set interface state port 12 enable and press Enter.

Indicator	Color	Description
DTI Output Status	Off	<ol> <li>A DTI output issue exists on at least one DTI output port</li> <li>When operating as the Standby IOC</li> </ol>
	Green	All DTI outputs are operating normally
DTI Output State	Off	<ol> <li>Disabled</li> <li>Client Operating Normally</li> </ol>
	Amber	<ol> <li>Enabled, client indicates Warm-up, Free-run, Holdover, or Fast-Lock states</li> <li>In Test Mode the DTI Output State LED and DTI Output Connectivity Status LED shall alternate being "on" and "off"</li> </ol>
DTI Output Connectivity Status	Off	<ol> <li>Disabled</li> <li>Not connected to DTI client</li> </ol>
	Green	<ol> <li>Connected to DTI client</li> <li>In Test Mode the DTI Output State LED and DTI Output Connectivity Status LED shall alternate being "on" and "off"</li> </ol>
DTI Input State	Off	<ol> <li>Disabled</li> <li>Enabled and qualified as reference input</li> </ol>
	Amber	Enabled and not qualified as reference input
DTI Input Connectivity Status	Off	<ol> <li>Disabled</li> <li>Not connected to DTI server</li> </ol>
	Green	Connected to DTI server

### **Enabling DTI Test Mode**

Test Mode produces a continuous stream test signal from the DTI links that is all ones prior to Manchester encoding.

#### Example

To enable test mode on port 10, perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set interface test-mode port 10 enable and press Enter.

# **Provisioning Revertive and Non-Revertive Mode**

The revertive and non-revertive function allows you to select the action taken when the system reference at ports A and B is disqualified and then re-qualified.

In the revertive mode, if an input used as the system reference is disqualified (for any reason), the reference switches to the next-highest input and reverts to the initial input when that input is re-qualified. In this mode, the reference switches two times: once when the disqualifying event occurs, and again when the initial input is re-qualified.

In the non-revertive mode, when the system reference is disqualified (for any reason), the system reference switches to the other input but does not revert to the initial input when the initial input is re-qualified. The system reference switches only once when the disqualifying event occurs. When the priorities of the ports are the same, the ports act in the non-revertive mode. If the priorities are different, the ports act in the revertive mode.

#### Example

To provision the TimeCreator 1000 ports A and B for revertive mode, perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set interface priority portA 2 and press Enter.
- 3. Type set interface priority portB 3 and press Enter.
- 4. Type set ntp-server add 192.168.100.120 and press Enter.

## **Provisioning SNMP**

Enabling SNMP allows you to use an SNMP interface to remotely manage the TimeCreator 1000 over an Ethernet connection. You can provision SNMP to be enabled or disabled on the specified Ethernet port, provision the SNMP manager address to the specified IP address or to the default settings, and set user authentication.

#### Example

To enable SNMP on the MGMT port, set the manager IP address to 192.168.100.100 with engine ID ABC123, add user ABC, with no authorization or privacy, perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set service snmp enable and press Enter.
- 3. Type set firewall snmp enable eth0 and press Enter.
- 4. Type set snmp manager 192.168.100.100 engineID ABC123 and press Enter.
- 5. Type set snmp user add ABC securLvl noauth and press Enter.

## **Provisioning an NTP Server**

To provision the NTP server, you must enable it on the NTP server port. When NTP is enabled, the TimeCreator 1000 can serve its system time to external NTP clients.

#### Example

To enable NTP on the NTP server port, perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set service ntp enable and press Enter.
- 3. Type set firewall ntp enable eth1 and press Enter.

**Note:** If desired, use the NTP-Key command to configure keys.

# **Provisioning Cable Advance**

The Cable Advance command allows you to compensate for the response time between client and server DTI links due to cable length. You can specify any or all ports and provision for auto correction or manual correction.



**Note:** Symmetricom recommends that you use the automatic cable advance feature. Refer to the command Set Cable Advance, on page 117.

#### Example

To provision cable advance auto mode on DTI link port 1, perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type show cable-adv and press Enter to view the current setting.
- 3. Type set cable-adv port1 auto and press Enter.

# **Provisioning Alarms**

This section describes the commands used to provision and manage alarms in the TimeCreator 1000. The user can provision the alarms to be enabled or disabled and set thresholds to turn the alarms on and off. For a list of all alarms, see Appendix A, Alarms Events and System Messages.

Software commands allow you to perform the following:

- Provision the set and clear alarm thresholds
- Provision the alarm (enable or disable)
- Retrieve current alarm settings
- Retrieve current alarms
- Display alarm status

Alarms are also indicated by LEDs on the IOC and IMC modules.

### **Provisioning the Set and Clear Alarm Thresholds**

Alarm set and clear values can be entered for the following:

MTIE-t

- MTIE-35
- Jitter
- FER

The set and clear values are the threshold settings that determine when an alarm is activated and deactivated. The set value is the threshold above which an alarm is activated. The clear value is the threshold below which an alarm is deactivated.

Use the following commands to provision the set and clear alarm threshold values.

#### Example

To set the MTIE-t, MTIE-35, Jitter, FER threshold of all ports to a set value of 8000 and a clear value of 5000, perform the following steps:

- 1. Login at the Admin or Power-User level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set alarm-threshold mtie-t all set 8000 and press Enter.
- 3. Type set alarm-threshold mtie-t all clear 5000 and press Enter.
- 4. Type set alarm-threshold mtie-35 all set 8000 and press Enter.
- 5. Type set alarm-threshold mtie-35 all clear 5000 and press Enter.
- 6. Type set alarm-threshold jitter all set 8000 and press Enter.
- 7. Type set alarm-threshold jitter all clear 5000 and press Enter.
- 8. Type set alarm-threshold fer all set 8000 and press Enter.
- 9. Type set alarm-threshold fer all clear 5000 and press Enter.

### **Retrieving Current Alarm Settings**

The Show Alarm Threshold command displays the set and clear alarm thresholds for every alarm type, or you can individually display the MTIE-t, MTIE-35, Jitter, or FER on the specified port. If a port number is not specified, all ports are displayed.

#### Example

To display set and clear thresholds for all alarm types on all ports, enter the following:

Type show alarm-threshold all and press Enter.

To display individual set and clear alarm thresholds, such as FER, for port 5, enter the following:

Type show alarm-threshold fer port5 and press Enter.

## **Retrieving Current Alarms**

The Show Alarms command displays all current alarms. To display a list of all current alarms enter the following:

Type show alarms and press Enter.

### **Displaying Alarm and Unit Status**

The Show Status command displays the system status information as follows:

- Assigned System Name and asset tag value
- Uptime for the IMC module
- System date and time
- Number of standing system alarms
- Active IOC module
- Standby IOC module
- Currently selected TOD Source
- Summary for the GPS Input
- Summary for each DTI client port
- Summary for each DTI server port
- Clock status for each IOC module

To display the system status, enter the following:

Type show status and press Enter.

# **Routine Operation Commands**

This section describes the commands you use to perform the following routine operations with the TimeCreator 1000:

- Displaying alarms
- Displaying events
- Displaying the TimeCreator 1000 configuration

## **Displaying Alarms**

The Show Log Alarm command displays all local alarms in the alarm log in chronological order (first in - first out).

### Example

Type show log alarm and press Enter.

## **Displaying Events**

The Show Log Event command displays all local events in the event log in chronological order (first in - first out). The event log contains the 1000 most recent alarmed and non-alarmed events.

### Example

Type show log event and press Enter.

### **Restarting the TimeCreator 1000**

The system can be restarted via a command. Since reference output signals will be lost, it is not recommended to restart the entire system unless required. Only the admin user can issue the reboot command. The following command restarts the IMC card:

### Example

Type reboot imc and press Enter.

# Saving and Restoring Provisioning Data

Symmetricom recommends that you keep an electronic version and/or a written version of the provisioning changes you make to the TimeCreator 1000.

### **Backing up Provisioning Data**

To backup up the current configuration, enter the following:

Type set configuration backup and press Enter.

To change the current configuration to the backup copy, enter the following:

Type set configuration restore and press Enter.

To change the current configuration to factory default while preserving user and IP information, enter the following:

Type set configuration default and press Enter.

To change the current configuration to the factory default, enter the following:

Type set configuration factory and press Enter.



#### Notes:

Setting the configuration to default will not overwrite the user login information or the system's IP address. Setting the configuration to factory will overwrite the user login information and return the system's IP address to the factory set address.

IOC configuration is automatically saved in the IOC card one minute after the configuration is changed.

# **Chapter 6 Maintenance and Troubleshooting**

This chapter describes maintenance and troubleshooting procedures for the TimeCreator 1000.

#### In This Chapter

- Preventive Maintenance
- Safety Considerations
- ESD Considerations
- Diagnosing the IOC
- Diagnosing the IMC
- Repairing the TimeCreator 1000
- Obtaining Technical Assistance
- Upgrading the Firmware
- Returning the TimeCreator 1000
- User's Guide Updates

# **Preventive Maintenance**

The TimeCreator 1000 requires minimal preventive maintenance. Ensure the unit is not exposed to hazards such as direct sunlight, open windows, water, or extreme heat. See Environmental Requirements, on page 42, for electromagnetic compatibility conditions that may cause damage.



**Caution:** To avoid electromagnetic discharge damage to the circuitry, never attempt to vacuum the TimeCreator 1000.



**Caution:** To avoid damage, under no circumstances should the interior chassis of the TimeCreator 1000 be allowed to come in contact with water.

 Table 6-1 lists preventive maintenance measures to be performed periodically. Do not disassemble components just for the purpose of inspection.

ltem	Inspection	Corrective Action	Interval
Chassis	Inspect for dirt or foreign material	Clean the exterior of chassis with a soft dry cloth	Periodically
Cables	Inspect for pinched, worn or damaged cable	Replace pinched, worn or damaged cable at the first opportunity	Periodically
Connectors	Inspect for loose or damaged connector	Tighten loose connectors. If damaged, replace the connector and/or cable at the first opportunity	Periodically

Table 6-1. Preventive Maintenance

# Safety Considerations

Follow your company's safety guidelines and policies when working on or around live equipment.

# **ESD** Considerations

Maintenance personnel should wear ESD wrist straps when installing or working on all TimeCreator 1000 equipment and modules. Plug the user-supplied wrist strap into the TimeCreator 1000. Place IMC and IOC modules into static-free bags when not in use.

# **Diagnosing the IOC**

## **Reading LED Conditions**

Table 6-2 shows the function of the LED indicators on the IOC.

Table 6-2.	LED	Conditions	for the	IOC
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Indicator	Color	Description
Power	Off	power is off or power fault
	Green	power is on
Alarm	Off	no alarms generated by module inputs, outputs, or clock
	Red	module failure
External Ref	Off	System is not provisioned to use external references
	Amber	one of the provisioned reference inputs has been disqualified from being selected as system reference
	Green	all provisioned reference inputs are qualified as possible system references
Active	Off	module is in standby mode
	Green	module is in active mode
Holdover	Off	Module is not in holdover and is tracking at least one input
	Amber	Module is in holdover and not tracking inputs
Output	Off	A DTI output issue exists on at least one DTI output port, or the module is the standby IOC
	Green	All DTI outputs are operating normally

### **Removing the IOC**

You can remove either of two IOCs in a shelf without affecting outputs. If you need to remove the only IOC in a shelf, or remove both IOCs from a shelf, outputs are interrupted and will resume once one IOC has achieved normal operating state.

#### Removing the Only IOC

To remove the only IOC in a shelf, use the following procedure. Output signals will be interrupted; they will resume once the IOC has achieved normal operating state.

1. Save the contents of the IOC memory in the IMC by issuing the following command:

Type set configuration backup ioc and press Enter.

2. Issue the following command to take the IOC out of service:

Type set ioc-state disable and press Enter.

- 3. Attach a wrist grounding strap and connect it to the TimeCreator 1000 chassis.
- 4. Loosen the captive retaining screws and pull out on them to unseat the IOC from the shelf.



**Warning:** To avoid possible electrostatic damage to the IOC, place it in a static-free bag or on a static-free surface.

5. Place the IOC in a static-free bag or on a static-free surface.

Install a new IOC using the appropriate procedure in Replacing the IOC, on page 90.

#### **Removing a Redundant IOC**

To remove one IOC when two IOCs are in a shelf, use the following procedure:



**Note:** To avoid generating unnecessary alarms, be sure to take the IOC out of service before removing it.



**Caution:** To avoid a loss of output signals, do not take the only IOC in a shelf out of service.

1. Issue the following command to take the IOC out of service:

Type set io	c-state	disable	ioc2	and press Enter.
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**Note:** An IOC that is out of service cannot be selected to generate or monitor outputs. An out-of-service IOC does not generate alarms.

2. Attach a wrist grounding strap and connect it to the TimeCreator 1000 chassis.

3. Loosen the captive retaining screws and pull out on them to unseat the IOC from the shelf.



**Warning:** To avoid possible electrostatic damage to the IOC, place it in a static-free bag or on a static-free surface.

- 4. Place the IOC in a static-free bag or on a static-free surface.
- 5. Install a new IOC using the appropriate procedure in Replacing the IOC, on page 90.

#### Removing Two IOCs

To remove both IOCs in a shelf, use the following procedure:

1. Save the contents of the active IOC memory in the IMC by issuing the following commands:

Type set configuration backup ioc and press Enter.

2. Issue the following commands to take the standby and active IOCs out of service:

Type set ioc-state disable ioc2 and press Enter.

Type set ioc-state disable ioc1 and press Enter.



**Caution:** Output signals are turned off when you place the second IOC out of service.

- 3. Attach a wrist grounding strap and connect it to the TimeCreator 1000 chassis.
- 4. Loosen the captive retaining screws and pull out on them to unseat the standby IOC from the shelf.



**Warning:** To avoid possible electrostatic damage to the IOC, place it in a static-free bag or on a static-free surface.

- 5. Place the IOC in a static-free bag or on a static-free surface.
- 6. Repeat Steps 3 and 4 for the Active IOC.
- 7. Install new IOCs using the appropriate procedure in Replacing the IOC, on page 90.

## **Replacing the IOC**

This section contains procedures for replacing IOC in three circumstances:

- Replacing the only IOC in a shelf
- Replacing one of two IOCs in a shelf
- Replacing both IOCs in a shelf

### Replacing the Only IOC

To replace the only IOC in a shelf, use the following procedure. Output signals will resume once the IOC has achieved normal operating state. This procedure assumes that you have stored the contents of the IOC memory in the IMC using the Set Configuration Backup IOC command.

- 1. Attach a wrist grounding strap and connect it to the TimeCreator 1000 chassis.
- 2. Install the IOC into the shelf and tighten the captive retaining screws.
- 3. Copy the contents of the IOC memory stored in the IMC by issuing the following command.

Type set configuration restore ioc and press Enter.

If you have not stored the contents of the IOC memory in the IMC, then provision the IOC using the procedures and commands described in Chapter 5, Provisioning.

4. Wait for the IOC to reboot and achieve normal operating state.

### Replacing a Redundant IOC

To replace either of two IOCs in a shelf, use the following procedure. Output signals will not be affected by this procedure. You can also use this procedure to add an IOC to a shelf that has only one IOC.

- 1. Install the IOC into the shelf and tighten the captive retaining screws.
- 2. Wait for the IOC to reboot and achieve the normal operating state. During this time the Active IOC updates the new IOC's memory with current values.

### **Replacing Both IOCs**

Use this procedure to replace both IOCs in a shelf. Output signals will resume when the Active IOC has warmed up and qualified the reference signals. This procedure assumes that you have stored the contents of the IOC memory in the IMC using the Set Configuration Backup IOC command.

- 1. Attach a wrist grounding strap and connect it to the TimeCreator 1000 chassis.
- 2. Install the IOC into the left slot of the shelf and tighten the captive retaining screws. This IOC will become the Active IOC.

- 3. Wait for the IOC to reboot.
- 4. Retrieve the contents of the IOC memory stored in the IMC by issuing the following command:

Type set configuration restore ioc and press Enter.

If you have not stored the contents of the IOC memory in the IMC, then provision the IOC using the procedures and commands described in Chapter 5, Provisioning.

- 5. Install the second IOC into the right slot of the shelf and tighten the captive retaining screws. This IOC will become the Standby IOC.
- 6. Wait for the IOC to reboot and qualify the reference inputs. During this time the active IOC updates the new IOC's memory with current values.

# **Diagnosing the IMC**

### **Reading LED Conditions**

Table 6-3 shows the function of the LED indicators on the front panel of the IMC.

Indicator	Color	Description
Power	Off	Module power fault
	Green	Module power is functioning properly
Alarm	Off	There are no alarms being generated
	Red	There are alarms being generated by some component in the system
GPS	Off	System is not provisioned to use GPS reference
	Amber	GPS input enabled, GPS input not qualified as reference
	Green	System is provisioned to use GPS reference, GPS reference is qualified as reference
Ethernet	Off	No Ethernet link established
state	Green	Ethernet link established
activity		No Ethernet activity
		Blinks with Ethernet activity

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## **Replacing the IMC**

You can remove the IMC from the shelf and replace it without affecting outputs.

1. Save the contents of the IMC memory in an IOC (example is for IOC1) by issuing the following command:

Type set configuration backup imc ioc1 and press Enter.

- 2. Attach a wrist grounding strap and connect it to the TimeCreator 1000 chassis.
- 3. Remove the IMC by loosening the captive screws and pulling the IMC from the shelf.



**Warning:** To avoid possible electrostatic damage to the IMC, place it in a static-free bag or on a static-free surface.

- 4. Place the IMC in a static-free bag or on a static-free surface.
- 5. Insert another IMC into the shelf and tighten the captive screws.
- 6. Reload the IMC memory from the IOC by issuing the following command:

Type set configuration restore imc ioc1 and press Enter.

# **Repairing the TimeCreator 1000**

Repairing the TimeCreator 1000 is limited to replacing modules. Refer to Working With Modules, on page 45, for information on how to properly handle modules to prevent electrostatic or physical damage.

To remove an IOC, loosen the captive screws and pull the module out of the shelf. Place the module on an anti-static surface or in an anti-static bag.

To remove the IMC, loosen the captive screws and pull the module out of the shelf. Place the module on an anti-static surface or in an anti-static bag.



**Warning:** To avoid possible electrostatic damage to the module or panel, place it in a static-free bag or on a static-free surface.

# **Obtaining Technical Assistance**

If you have technical questions about the TimeCreator 1000, call Symmetricom Global Services (SGS) at 888-367-7966 (toll-free in USA only), 408-428-7907, or +49 700 3288 6435 in Europe, Middle East, or Africa. You can also E-mail your technical questions to support@symmetricom.com or emeasupport@symmetricom.com.

# **Upgrading the Firmware**

You can upgrade the firmware in the IMC, IOC, or redundant IOCs using CLI commands and software available from Symmetricom. Only users with Admin level access can execute the command. The command places the IMC in the firmware download mode and prevents all other sessions from making changes to the configuration. During the upgrade process, no new sessions are allowed. Refer to Appendix B, Command Descriptions and Communications Interface and the command Upgrade, on page 156 for details on the upgrade process.



**Caution:** To avoid a possible service call, do not issue a command to the TimeCreator 1000, do not remove power from the TimeCreator 1000, and do not remove an IOC or IMC from the shelf during the upgrade process. Doing so could corrupt the flash memory in a module, disabling the TimeCreator 1000.

## Upgrading the IOC

The Upgrade command allows you to install firmware in a single IOC in basic configuration, or in either IOC of a redundant configuration. This section contains procedures for upgrading a shelf with a single IOC and for upgrading a shelf with redundant IOCs.

### **Upgrading Single IOCs**

To upgrade the software in a single IOC, use the procedure in this section. Outputs from the TimeCreator 1000 are interrupted for up to 30 minutes until the upgraded IOC enters the Locked mode.

- 1. Login at the Admin level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set configuration backup and press Enter to save the contents of the IOC configuration.

3. Type upgrade ioc <filename> <ftp-server> (for example, upgrade ioc ver2.bin 192.168.5.64) and press Enter. The user is then prompted for the user name and password for the server.



**Note:** The system will FTP the file from the specified FTP server (IP or name) and then upgrade the module.

- 4. The new software is loaded into the IOC, after which it is rebooted and enters the Warm-up mode for up to 30 minutes.
- 5. Type set configuration restore and press Enter to restore the contents of the IOC configuration.

### Upgrading Redundant IOCs

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**Note:** Symmetricom recommends that redundant IOCs use the same firmware revision.

To upgrade the software in both IOCs, use the following procedure:

- 1. Login at the Admin level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set configuration backup and press Enter to save the contents of the active IOC configuration.
- 3. Type upgrade ioc <filename> <ftp-server> (use the IP address or server name) and press Enter.
- 4. When prompted, enter a user name and password for the server.



**Note:** The system will FTP the file from the specified FTP server (IP or name) and then upgrade the module.

5. The new software is loaded into the IOC, the IOC is rebooted, and it then enters Warm-up mode for up to 30 minutes.

If you are upgrading the active IOC, the TimeCreator 1000 performs the following:

- the active IOC enters standby mode
- the second IOC changes to active mode
- firmware is transferred to the standby IOC

After the download, the standby IOC must achieve Lock mode before changing back again to active mode. The standby IOC is then upgraded.



**Note:** If the initial IOC upgrade is not successful, the entire process is aborted, an error message is generated, and the IOC restarts with the original firmware.

6. Type set configuration restore and press Enter to restore the contents of the IOC configuration.

## Upgrading the IMC

To upgrade the software in the IMC, use the following procedure:



**Note:** Outputs are not affected during the IMC upgrade procedure.

- 1. Login at the Admin level (see Login, on page 66).
- 2. Type set configuration backup and press Enter to save the contents of the IMC configuration.
- 3. Type upgrade imc <filename> <ftp-server> (use the IP address or server name) and press Enter.
- 4. When prompted, enter a user name and password for the server.

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**Note:** The system will FTP the file from the specified FTP server (IP or name) and then upgrade the module.

5. The TimeCreator 1000 validates the received file, and if the file is valid it updates the flash memory and reboots the IMC.



Note: If the file is not valid, the TimeCreator 1000 will reject it.

# **Returning the TimeCreator 1000**

You should return the equipment to Symmetricom only after you have exhausted the troubleshooting procedures described earlier in this chapter, or if Symmetricom Global Services has advised you to return the unit.



**Note:** Please retain the original packaging for re-shipping the product. If the original packaging is not available, contact Symmetricom Global Services (SGS) for assistance.

## **Repacking the Unit**

Return all units in the original packaging. If the original packaging is not available, contact Symmetricom Global Services. Use standard packing procedures for products being returned for repair to protect the equipment during shipment. Connectors should be protected with connector covers or the equipment should be wrapped in plastic before packaging. Ensure that the display and connectivity panels are protected when packaged.

## **Equipment Return Procedure**

To return equipment to Symmetricom for repair:

1. Call Symmetricom Global Services (SGS) at 888-367-7966 (toll-free in USA only), 408-428-7907, or +49 700 3288 6435 in Europe, Middle East, or Africa to obtain a return material authorization number (RMA) before returning the product for service.

You can request an RMA on the internet at www.symmetricom.com/Support/req\_repair.htm.

Retain the assigned RMA number for future reference.

- 2. Provide a description of the problem, product item number, serial number, and warranty expiration date.
- 3. Provide the return shipping information (customer field contact, address, telephone number, and so forth.)
- 4. Ship the product to Symmetricom, transportation prepaid and insured, with the Return Material Authorization (RMA) number and item numbers or part numbers clearly marked on the outside of the container to the address given with the RMA.

Repaired equipment is returned to you with shipping costs prepaid by Symmetricom.

## **User's Guide Updates**

When this manual is updated the updated version will be available for downloading from Symmetricom's internet web site. After downloading, you can view the manual on a computer or print it using Adobe Acrobat Reader.

Manual updates are available by logging in to Telecom Solutions at:

www.symmetricom.com/support/



**Note:** If you are downloading a manual for the first time, you will need to register with Symmetricom. If you are currently registered, login and download the manual update.

Chapter 6 Maintenance and Troubleshooting User's Guide Updates

# **Appendix A Alarms Events and System Messages**

The TimeCreator 1000 provides a log of events and alarms that are stored in non-volatile memory on the IMC module. This appendix provides details on the events, alarms, and system messages and provides descriptions of the information that is displayed.

### In This Appendix

- Events
- Alarm Messages
- System Messages

# **Events**

The following table provides a list of event messages and a description of each message.

**Note:** You can display the events and alarms on a terminal or computer running terminal emulation by entering the Show Alarm command. Refer to Show Alarms, on page 111 and Establishing a Connection to the TimeCreator 1000, on page 64 for further details.

#### Table A-1. Events

Message	Description
IMC Module reboot	IMC module has restarted
IOC <#> Module reboot	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) has restarted
IOC <#> has transitioned into fast-lock mode	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) has entered or exited fast-lock mode
IOC <#> has transitioned into warm-up mode	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) has entered or exited warm-up mode
IOC <#> has transitioned into free-run mode	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) has entered or exited free-run mode
IOC <#> has transitioned into normal mode	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) has entered or exited normal mode
IOC <#> has transitioned into bridging mode	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) has entered or exited bridging mode
IOC <#> has transitioned into holdover mode	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) has entered or exited holdover mode
IOC <#> is the active IOC module	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) is the active IOC module
IOC <#> is the standby IOC module	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) is the standby IOC module
IOC <#> is disabled	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) is disabled
IOC <#> has transitioned into frequency mode	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) has transitioned into frequency mode
IOC <#> has selected GPS as reference	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) has selected GPS as reference

#### Table A-1. Events (Continued)

Message	Description
IOC <#> has selected DTI port <#> as reference	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) has selected the specified DTI port as reference
IOC <#> has selected BITS port <#> as reference	IOC 1 module (or IOC 2 if installed) has selected the specified BITS port as reference
IOC <#> has been removed	Indicates that the specified IOC was removed from the shelf
IOC <#> has been inserted	Indicates that the specified IOC was installed in the shelf
Firmware copy between IOC modules failed	Firmware copy between IOC modules failed
Port <#> has transitioned into fast-lock mode	Port (port 1 through port 12) has entered or exited fast-lock mode
Port <#> has transitioned into warm-up mode	Port (port 1 through port 12) has entered or exited warm-up mode
Port <#> has transitioned into free-run mode	Port (port 1 through port 12) has entered or exited free-run mode
Port <#> has transitioned into normal mode	Port (port 1 through port 12) has entered or exited normal mode
Port <#> has transitioned into bridging mode	Port (port 1 through port 12) has entered or exited bridging mode
Port <#> has transitioned into holdover mode	Port (port 1 through port 12) has entered or exited holdover mode
Port <#> has transitioned into test mode	Port (port 1 through port 12) has entered or exited test mode
Port <#> MTIE-t interval has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the MTIE-t calculation interval for the port has been set to the specified value.
Port <#> Jitter interval has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the Peak-Peak Jitter calculation interval for the port has been set to the specified value.
Port <#> FER interval has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the frame error rate calculation interval for the port has been set to the specified value.
Output Port <#> cable advance value is invalid	Client cable advance at (port 1 through port 12) is invalid
Output Port <#> cable advance value is valid	Client cable advance at (port 1 through port 12) is valid
Output Port <#> performance is unstable	Client performance at port (port 1 through port 12) is unstable
Output Port <#> performance is stable	Client performance at port (port 1 through port 12) is stable

Table A-1. Events (Continued)

Message	Description
Power Module <#> has been removed	Indicates that the specified Power module (1 or 2) was removed from the shelf
Power Module <#> has been inserted	Indicates that the specified Power module (1 or 2) was installed in the shelf
System TOD has been set by GPS	System Time Of Day has been set by GPS
System TOD has been set by NTP	System Time Of Day has been set by NTP
DTI TOD has been set	DTI TOD has been set
UTC time from GPS is available	UTC time from GPS is available

## **Alarm Messages**

The TimeCreator 1000 provides set and clear alarm messages to notify you when certain conditions are exceeding the user-specified levels (when alarms are set) and when certain conditions return to within the user-specified levels (when alarms are cleared). Alarms also indicate hardware and signal status.

The following table provides a list of alarm messages and a description of each message.

**Note:** You can display the events and alarms on a terminal or computer running terminal emulation by entering the Show Alarm command. Refer to Show Alarms, on page 111 and Establishing a Connection to the TimeCreator 1000, on page 64 for further details.

#### Table A-2. Alarms

Message	Description
Port <#> is within the MTIE-t threshold, value>	Indicates that the MTIE-t error rate is within the user-set threshold
Port <#> has exceeded the MTIE-t threshold, <value></value>	Indicates that the MTIE-t error rate has exceeded the user-set threshold
Port <#> is within the MTIE-35 threshold, <value></value>	Indicates that the MTIE-35 error is within the user-set threshold
Port <#> has exceeded the MTIE-35 threshold, <value></value>	Indicates that the MTIE-35 error has exceeded the user-set threshold

Table A-2. Alarms (Continued)

Message	Description
Port <#> is within FER threshold, <value></value>	Indicates that the Frame Error Rate is within the user-set threshold
Port <#> has exceeded the FER threshold, <value></value>	Indicates that the Frame Error Rate has exceeded the user-set threshold
Port <#> is within the P-P Jitter threshold, <value></value>	Indicates that the Peak-to-Peak Jitter is within the user-set threshold
Port <#> has exceeded the P-P Jitter threshold, <value></value>	Indicates that the Peak-to-Peak Jitter has exceeded the user-set threshold
Input Port <#> cable advance value is invalid	Indicates that the cable advance value for the specified port is not valid
Input Port <#> cable advance value is valid	Indicates that the cable advance value for the specified port is valid
Input Port <#> performance is unstable	Indicates that performance for the specified port is unstable
Input Port <#> performance is stable	Indicates that performance for the specified port is stable
Input Port <#> cable is disconnected	DTI input port A or B cable is disconnected
Input Port <#> cable is connected	DTI input port A or B cable is connected
Output Port <#> cable is disconnected	Output Port (port 1 through port 12) DTI client cable is disconnected
Output Port <#> cable is connected	Output Port (port 1 through port 12) DTI client cable is connected
DTI Port <#> reference is disqualified as system reference	Indicates that the reference signal at the specified DTI input port cannot be used as system reference
DTI Port <#> reference is qualified as system reference	Indicates that the reference signal at the specified DTI input port can be used as system reference
IOC <#> has been in holdover mode for extended period	Indicates that the specified IOC has been in Holdover mode for an extended period
IOC <#> has transitioned out of extended holdover mode	Indicates that the specified IOC (IOC1 or IOC2 is now out of extended holdover mode
IOC <#> operational failure	Indicates that the specified IOC module is not functioning properly
No IOC module in system	Both IOC modules are removed
One or more IOC modules in system	At least one IOC module in the system
IOC modules incompatible	Indicates that redundant IOC modules are not compatible
IMC operational failure	Indicates that the specified IMC module is not functioning properly

#### Table A-2. Alarms (Continued)

Message	Description
Inter-IOC communications failed	Indicates that communication between redundant IOC modules has failed
Inter-IOC communications restored	Indicates that communication between redundant IOC modules has been restored
IMC-IOC <#> communications failed	Indicates that communication between the IMC and IOC modules has failed
IMC-IOC <#> communications restored	Indicates that communication between the IMC and IOC modules has been restored
IMC and IOC modules incompatible	Indicates that the IMC and IOC modules are not compatible
GPS antenna communications failed	Indicates that the GPS signal is not connected
GPS antenna communications restored	Indicates that the GPS signal is OK
GPS reference is disqualified as system reference	Indicates that the GPS reference signal at the specified port cannot be used as system reference
GPS reference is qualified as system reference	Indicates that the GPS reference signal at the specified port can be used as system reference
Power Module <#> output failure	Power module A or B output voltage failure
Power Module <#> output failure cleared	Power module A or B output voltage ok
Power Module <#> fan failure	The fan of power module A or B failed
Power Module <#> fan failure cleared	The fan of power module A or B is ok

## System Messages

The following table provides a list of system messages that are displayed in response to a provisioning event or to an alarm that occurs when an associated threshold or timer is outside of the provisioned setting.

Message	Description
Port <#> MTIE-t Alarm Set Threshold has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the MTIE-t alarm set threshold for the port has been set to the specified value
Port <#> MTIE-t Alarm Clear Threshold has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the MTIE-t alarm clear threshold for the port has been set to the specified value
Port <#> MTIE-35 Alarm Set Threshold has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the MTIE-35 alarm set threshold for the port has been set to the specified value
Port <#> MTIE-35 Alarm Clear Threshold has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the MTIE-35 alarm clear threshold for the port has been set to the specified value
Port <#> P-P Jitter Alarm Set Threshold has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the peak-to-peak jitter alarm set threshold for the port has been set to the specified value
Port <#> P-P Jitter Alarm Clear Threshold has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the peak-to-peak jitter alarm clear threshold for the port has been set to the specified value
Port <#> FER Alarm Set Threshold has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the FER alarm set threshold for the port has been set to the specified value
Port <#> FER Alarm Clear Threshold has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the FER alarm clear threshold for the port has been set to the specified value
Port <#> Cable Advance has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the cable advance for the port has been set to the specified value
Port <#> state has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the port state has been set to the specified value
Port <#> type has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the port type has been set to the specified value
Port <#> priority has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the port priority has been set to the specified value
Port <#> test mode has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the port test mode has been set to the specified value
The Bridging Time has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the bridging time has been set to the specified value
Port statistics have been cleared	Indicates the port statistics have been cleared
IOC <#> has been set to Active	Indicates the IOC has been set to active
IOC <#> has been set to Disabled	Indicates the IOC has been set to disabled
IOC <#> has been set to Standby	Indicates the IOC has been set to standby.
Date has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the date has been set to the specified value
Time has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the time has been set to the specified value

#### Table A-3. System Provisioning Messages

#### Table A-3. System Provisioning Messages (Continued)

Message	Description
Local Time Offset has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the local time offset has been set to the specified value
System Configuration has been backed-up	Indicates the system configuration has been backed-up
System configuration has been restored	Indicates the system configuration has been restored
System configuration has been set to default	Indicates the system configuration has been set to default
System configuration has been set to factory default	Indicates the system configuration has been set to factory default
FTP from <ip_address> file <filename> successful</filename></ip_address>	Indicates the file transfer was successful
FTP from <ip_address> file <filename> unsuccessful</filename></ip_address>	Indicates the file transfer was unsuccessful
GPS Position mode has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the GPS position mode has been set to the specified value
GPS Position has been set to <latitude>, <longitude>, <height></height></longitude></latitude>	Indicates the GPS position has been set to the specified values
GPS Position mask has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the GPS position mask has been set to the specified value
GPS port state has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the GPS port state has been set to the specified value
GPS port priority has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the GPS port priority has been set to the specified value
<eth_intfc> Host IP address has been set to <ip_address></ip_address></eth_intfc>	Indicates the host IP address has been set to the specified value
<eth_intfc> Host Mask has been set to <ip_address></ip_address></eth_intfc>	Indicates the host mask address has been set to the specified value
<eth_intfc> Host Gateway has been set to <ip_address></ip_address></eth_intfc>	Indicates the host gateway address has been set to the specified value
<eth_intfc> IP-mode has been set to <value></value></eth_intfc>	Indicates the IP-mode has been set to the specified value
<eth_intfc> IP-state has been set to <value></value></eth_intfc>	Indicates the IP-state has been set to the specified value
<logfiletype> log size has been set to <size></size></logfiletype>	Indicates the log size has been set to the specified value
<logfiletype> log interval has been set to <value></value></logfiletype>	Indicates the log interval has been set to the specified value.

Message	Description
<logfiletype> log interval has been set to <value></value></logfiletype>	Indicates the log interval has been set to the specified value.
Test messages beginning	When the "Message" command is used, the text "Test messages beginning" appears before the message event is logged.
System mode has been set to <mode></mode>	Indicates the system mode has been set to the specified mode
Authorization mode has been set to <mode>[, <ip_address>]</ip_address></mode>	Indicates the authorization mode has been set to the specified mode and address
<service> state has been set to state on <ethernet port=""></ethernet></service>	Indicates the specified service state has been set on the specified port
SNMP manager host has been set to <pre><ip_address></ip_address></pre>	Indicates the SNMP manager host has been set to the specified address
SNMP <user> has been added</user>	Indicates the specified SNMP user host has been added
SNMP <user> has been deleted</user>	Indicates the specified SNMP user host has been deleted
TOD Source has been set to <value></value>	Indicates the TOD source has been set to the specified value
TOD Source will sync at <date> <time></time></date>	Indicates the TOD source will sync at the specified date and time
<module> firmware was upgraded successfully to <version></version></module>	Indicates the firmware upgrade to the specified version was successful
<module> firmware was upgraded unsuccessfully</module>	Indicates the firmware upgrade to the specified version was unsuccessful
<user> has been added</user>	Indicates the specified user was added
<user> has been deleted</user>	Indicates the specified user was deleted
<user> has been locked</user>	Indicates the specified user has been locked
<user> has been unlocked</user>	Indicates the specified user has been unlocked
IMC module reboot requested by user	Indicates that the user requested the IMC module to reboot.
IOC <#> module reboot requested by user	Indicates that the user requested the specified IOC module to reboot.

The following table provides a list of system notification messages and descriptions.

Table A-4. System Notification Messages

Message	Description
<username> authorization granted</username>	Authorization has been granted to the specified username
<username> authorization terminated</username>	Authorization has been terminated for the specified username
<username> authorization denied</username>	Authorization has been terminated for the specified username

# **Appendix B Command Descriptions and Communications Interface**

This appendix describes the CLI command conventions, the prompts, line editing functions, and command syntax. The CLI command functions and features are organized by user security access levels and are listed alphabetically.

# In This Appendix

- CLI Overview
- CLI Commands
- Simple Network Management Protocol
- Network Time Protocol
- Secure Shell Protocol
- Secure File Transfer Protocol

# **CLI Overview**

The Command Line Interface (CLI), also called the ASCII command set, can be used to control the TimeCreator 1000 from a terminal connected to the EIA-232 serial port, or the Ethernet port.

# **General Conventions**

The following are CLI command general conventions:

- Commands *are not* case sensitive
- Braces { } indicate multiple options. When entering options in the CLI command, enter one option from the options listed in the braces. Options within braces { } are separated by a pipe ( | ).
- Brackets [] indicate that the enclosed information is optional.
- Italics indicate variable options.

Each command listed provides the following information:

- Command name
- Description of command function
- Operation of this command at security levels 1 through 3, with descriptions of syntax and command functions
- Remarks and comments about the command operation
- Related Commands lists other commands that may affect or be affected by the command.
- Restrictions describes any special restrictions on the use or operation of the command.

# **Command User Levels**

The TimeCreator 1000 provides a hierarchy of CLI command user levels that permit an increasing level of access to system parameters. This allows the system administrator to add users who can only view but not change system parameters and users who can view *and* change system parameters.

The users assigned to each security level have access options available as follows:

- Level 1 user class, with read-only rights
- Level 2 power user class, with read-write rights
- Level 3 administrator user class, with read-write rights and can also configure users and upgrade firmware

# **CLI Commands**

This section provides an alphabetical listing of all CLI commands.

# Show Alarms

This command displays a list of all standing (active) system alarms.

Level 1:	show alarms
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

**Remarks:** The information displayed is expected to be identical to an entry in the Event/Alarm Log File.

 $\ensuremath{\textbf{Related:}}$  show status, generate message, show alarm-threshold, set alarm-threshold

#### Show Alarm-State

This command displays the state of each alarm: if it is enabled or disabled.

Level 1:	show	alarm-state

Level 2: Same as Level 1

Level 3: Same as Level 1

Remarks: See the list of alarm codes in the Set Alarm-State command.

Related: set alarm-state

#### Set Alarm-State

This command is used to enable or disable specific alarms. Table B-1 provides a list of alarm codes and their description.

Level 1:	Not Applicable	
Level 2:	<pre>set alarm-state alarm code {enable disable}</pre>	
Level 3:	Same as Level 2	

Related: show alarm-state

Alarm Code	Description
IMCCOM	IMC to IOC communication failure
IOCCOM	IOC to IOC communication failure
IOCFAIL	IOC failure
IMCFAIL	IMC failure
OUTDISC	DTI output disconnected
INPDISC	DTI input disconnected
INPCBLADV	DTI input cable advance invalid
INPUNSTBL	DTI input unstable
INPDISQ	Input disqualified (DTI, GPS or BITS)
GPSCOMM	GPS communications failure
IOCINCOMP	Two IOC modules are incompatible
IMCINCOMP	IOC and IMC are incompatible
IOCRMV	Both IOC removed
MTIET	MTIE-t threshold exceeded
MTIE35	MTIE-35 threshold exceeded
PPJITTER	PP-jitter threshold exceeded
FER	Frame Error Rate threshold exceeded
EXTHOLD	IOC in holdover for extended period
PWROUTPUT	Power module output failure
PWRFAN	Power module fan failure
JAMSYNC	Jam sync required
XSYNC	IOC synchronization failure

Table B-1. Set Alarm-State Alarm Codes

#### Show Alarm-Threshold

This command displays the set and clear alarm thresholds for MTIE-35, Jitter, MTIE-35, MTIE-t, and FER.

Level 1:	show alarm-threshold
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

**Remarks:** When ports A/11 and B/12 are configured as clients, alarm thresholds are not used.

**Related:** set alarm-threshold

### Set Alarm-Threshold

Use this command to provision the set and clear alarm thresholds for MTIE-35, Jitter, MTIE-35, MTIE-t, and FER on the specified port. The threshold can be set for all ports or an individual port.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	set alarm-threshold jitter [port# all] [set clear] value
	set alarm-threshold mtie-35 [port# all] [set clear] value
	set alarm-threshold mtie-t [port# all] [set clear] value
	set alarm-threshold fer [port#  all] [set clear] value
level 3.	Same as Level 2

Level 3: Same as Level 2

**Remarks:** When ports A/11 and B/12 are configured as clients, alarm thresholds are not used. The alarm is disabled if either threshold, set, or clear is set to zero.

**Related:** show alarm-threshold

# Alias

Use this command to create a short form of a frequently used command.

Level 1:	alias <name= -="" 1="" 2147483647="" string=""></name=>
	Enter name followed by "="
Level 2:	same as Level 1
Level 3:	same as Level 1

# Example

To display all defined aliases:

At the system prompt, type alias and press Enter.

# Example

To define the alias w for the command where:

At the system prompt, type alias w='where' and press Enter.

Related: None

### Show Authentication

Displays how the TimeCreator 1000 authenticates users. If applicable, it displays the RADIUS server and key and TACACS+ server and key.

Level 1:	Not Applicable

Level 2: show authentication

Level 3: Same as Level 2

#### Example

To display the authentication status:

At the system prompt, type show authentication and press Enter.

#### Response

TACACS+ Login Status: disabled

Radius Login Status: disabled

**Remarks:** Authentication can be local, RADIUS, or TACACS+. Show authentication can also be disabled, but not local.

Related: None

#### Set Authentication

Use this command to provision the authentication scheme, the RADIUS server IP address or hostname and the authentication key(s) for server access, or the TACACS+ server IP address or hostname and the authentication key(s) for server access. Only one RADIUS or TACACS+ server is supported. Only one key is supported.

Level 1:	Not Applicable	
Level 2:	set authentication radius {enable   disable} set authentication tacacs+ {enable   disable}	
	Provisions the specified state.	
Level 3:	set authentication radius address <address> set authentication radius key <key string=""></key></address>	
	set authentication tacacs+ address <address> set authentication tacacs+ key <key string=""></key></address>	
<b>Domorkey</b> Authorst	ination can be by least RADIUS and TACACS	

Remarks: Authentication can be by local, RADIUS, and TACACS+

**Related:** show authentication

# **Show Bridge-Time**

This command displays the bridging time that is used when the system does not have a qualified reference.

Level 1:	show bridge-time
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

**Remarks:** If the system does not qualify a TOD source (frequency reference) within the specified bridging time, the system transitions to holdover mode.

**Related:** set bridge-time

### Set Bridge-Time

Use this command to provision the amount of time the system will remain in bridging mode before transitioning into the holdover mode.

set bridge-time
Same as Level 1
Same as Level 1

**Related:** show bridge-time

#### Show Cable Advance

This command displays the cable advance setting for all enabled DTI outputs.

Level 1:	show cable-adv
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

**Remarks:** The cable advance value may not be updated if the cable is disconnected or the port is disabled, including manual cable advance values.

Related: set cable-adv

#### Set Cable Advance

Use this command to provision DTI client and server link(s) to use the specified cable advance value.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	set cable-adv {port#   all} {auto   manual value}
Level 3:	Same as Level 2
Remarks:	A value of ff:ff:ff provisions the port to use the current automatic

**Remarks:** A value of ff:ff:ff provisions the port to use the current automatic value for the cable delay value, thereby freezing the current value.

**Note:** If the cable advance is presently valid, then the cable advance setting is constrained to update at a rate of 26 ps/s, as required by the DTI specification, in both automatic and manual modes. To make a large change in the cable advance manually, first disable the port with the Set Interface command.

**Related:** show cable-adv

# **CLI-Settings**

Shows whether the "more" function is enabled or disabled.

Level 1:	cli-settings
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

Related: cli-settings more

# **CLI-Settings More**

This command is used to enable or disable the "more" function. The "more" function is used to page through a large number of command description lines when they go beyond one display screen.

- Level 1: cli-settings more {enable | disable}
- Level 2: Same as Level 1
- Level 3: Same as Level 1

**Remarks:** The "more" function stops and waits for a user to hit the 'space' bar before displaying additional pages of information. Entering q discontinues displaying more information.

### Show Clock

This command displays the system's date, time, leap seconds, and local time offset. The show dti-clock command displays the date, time, leap seconds, and local time offset transmitted on the DTI ports.

Level 1: show clock show dti-clock Level 2: Same as Level 1 Level 3: Same as Level 1

**Remarks:** If the Show Clock command and the Show DTI-Clock command time/date values are different and the unit is not in warm-up, then a "jam-sync" is probably required.

Related: set clock

#### Set Clock

Use this command to provision the IMC's user-assigned date, time, leap seconds, and local time offset.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	<pre>set clock date <yyyy-mm-dd> time <hh:mm:ss></hh:mm:ss></yyyy-mm-dd></pre>
	set clock offset <value></value>
	set clock leapseconds <value></value>
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

**Remarks:** The date and time can only be set in the user tod-source mode. The leap seconds value can only be set in the user and NTP tod-source modes. The leap seconds value is the accumulated number of seconds between GPS and UTC time.

 Table B-2 provides a list of supported time zone offsets:

			Supp	orted Tim	ne Zone O	ffsets			
-12:00	-11:00	-10:00	-9:00	-8:00	-7:00	-6:00	-5:00	-4:00	-3:30
-3:00	-2:00	-1:00	+0:00	+1:00	+2:00	+3:00	+4:00	+4:30	+5:00
+5:30	+6:00	+6:30	+7:00	+8:00	+9:00	+9:30	+10:00	+11:00	+12:00



**Note:** If the offset is changed, then the unit saves the configuration and restarts.

Related: show clock, show dti-clock

Restrictions: The Date format is yyyy-mm-dd. The Time format is hh:mm:ss. The Local Time Offset is hh:mm.

## Set Configuration

Use this command to backup the current configuration, restore the current configuration from a backup copy, or set the current configuration to factory default values.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	set configuration [backup restore default factory]
	set configuration backup save configuration in same card
	set configuration backup IOC save IOC configuration in IMC
	set configuration backup IMC {IOC1   IOC2} save IMC configuration in either IOC1 or IOC2
	set configuration restore restore configuration from the same card
	set configuration restore IOC restore IOC configuration from IMC
	set configuration restore IMC {IOC1   IOC2} restore IMC configuration from either IOC1 or IOC2.
	set configuration default set the configuration to default, preserving user and ip configuration
	set configuration factory set the configuration to factory default

#### Level 3: Same as Level 2

**Remarks:** Setting the configuration to default will not overwrite user login information or system's IP address. Setting the configuration to factory resets all settings to the factory default. The IOC configuration is automatically saved in the IOC one minute after a configuration setting is changed.

Related: See Set commands

Appendix B Command Descriptions and Communications Interface CLI Commands

# Show EIA-232

This command displays the serial port's operating parameters: baud rate, parity, word length, stop bits, and handshaking.

Level 1:	show eia-232
	Serial port configuration: Baud - 57600 Data - 8 Parity - none Stop - 1
	Some calloyed 1

- Level 2: Same as Level 1
- Level 3: Same as Level 1

**Remarks:** The serial interface is fixed at 57.6K, None, 8, 1, Xon/Xoff. There is no associated set command. The EIA-232 interface can be enabled and disabled using the Set Service command.

**Related:** set resource, show resource

### Exit

If the engine is currently at a command-node or major command node, exit will take the control to its parent. An exit at the root module will have no effect.

Level 1:

Level 2:

Level 3:

Remarks:

**Related:** 

Appendix B Command Descriptions and Communications Interface CLI Commands

# **Show Firewall**

This command displays the firewall configuration.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	show firewall
Level 3:	Same as Level 2
Related: set fire	ewall

#### Set Firewall

Use this command to configure the firewall. The firewall is used to selectively block traffic of specified protocols from the Ethernet ports. If the firewall is enabled for a protocol, then traffic using that protocol is allowed. If the protocol type is disabled, then traffic of that type is blocked.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	<pre>set firewall icmp {enable disable} {eth0 eth1} set firewall telnet {enable disable} {eth0 eth1} set firewall ssh {enable disable} {eth0 eth1} set firewall ftp {enable disable} {eth0 eth1} set firewall ntp {enable disable} {eth0 eth1} set firewall snmp {enable disable} {eth0 eth1} set firewall radius {enable disable} {eth0 eth1} set firewall tacplus {enable disable} {eth0 eth1} set firewall syslog {enable disable} {eth0 eth1}</pre>
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

**Related:** show firewall

# Generate Message

Use this command to generate all TimeCreator 1000 specific messages.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
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- Level 2: Not Applicable
- Level 3: generate message

Related: show log

# Show GPS

This command displays the position (latitude, longitude, height), elevation mask value (positioning filter), mode of operation (manual or automatic), and GPS satellite tracking status. It also displays information for all satellite vehicles being tracked: vehicle number, health, noise ratio, satellite elevation, satellite azimuth.

Level 1:	show gps
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

Related: set gps

# Set GPS

Use this command to provision the GPS for mode of operation, position, and positioning elevation mask. With this command, you can provision the GPS to use either automatic or manual mode to determine the system's position. You can provision the GPS position if the system is provisioned for Manual mode of operation. You can also provision the elevation mask to provide a method of filtering satellites to be used by the system.



**Note:** Latitude and Longitude are entered as pddd:mm:ss.sss, where p is N or S for latitude and E or W for longitude, ddd is degrees, mm is minutes, and ss.sss is seconds. For example: N59:20:3.458 or W121:31:42.69. Height is in meters.

Level 1:	Not Applicable		
Level 2:	set gps {mode [auto manual] position <lat> <long> <height> mask value}</height></long></lat>		
	Latitude is in the format N Sdd:mm:ss.sss, for example: N37:22:45.123 S48:33:67.456		
	Longitude is in the format E Wddd:mm:ss.sss, for example: w121:55:36.123 E157:33:47.456		
	Height is in meters with one digit after the decimal point, for example: 17.5		
Level 3:	Same as Level 2		

Related: show gps

**Restrictions:** The system must have the GPS mode of operation provisioned as manual before you can successfully provision the position manually.

# History

Use this command to display a list of commands that have been executed.

Level 1:	history
	save_to_file - The history will get saved in this file.
	load_from_file - The history from this file will be loaded. The file-name should be of an existing file.
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

Appendix B Command Descriptions and Communications Interface CLI Commands

## **Show Hostname**

This command displays the host name for the TimeCreator 1000.

Level 1:	show hostname
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

**Related:** set hostname

#### Set Hostname

This command sets the host name for the TimeCreator 1000.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	<pre>set hostname {hostname}</pre>
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

Remarks: Hostname can contain up to 20 characters.

**Related:** show hostname

## Show Interface

This command displays the port state (enabled or disabled) for the GPS, client, or server ports. It also displays the reference priorities and the port number, type, test mode, and state.

Level 1:	show interface
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

**Remarks:** There are a total of 12 ports. Ports A/11 and B/12 have dual functionality; they can be provisioned as either DTI client or DTI server ports.

**Related:** set interface

#### Set Interface

Use this command to provision the port state to be enabled or disabled for the GPS, client, or server ports. You can provision ports A/11 and B/12 as either DTI client ports or DTI server ports and you can also provisions the priority levels. You can provision the DTI server ports to be in test mode.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	set interface state {gps port} {# all} {enable disable}
	set interface test-mode port {# all} {enable disable}
	<pre>set interface tod-mode {short verbose}</pre>
	<pre>set interface type {porta portb} {client server}</pre>
	set interface priority {porta portb} value
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

**Remarks:** Rear panel ports A/11 and B/12 are referred to as ports A and B for the interface state and type commands.

If the priority of the ports are the same, the port selection is non-revertive. For instance:

- 1. If one port is disqualified and the second port is qualified, the second port will be used as the reference.
- 2. If the first port is once again qualified, then the unit will not switch back to using the first port; it will continue to use the second port as reference.

Set the ToD source to the desired value before setting the interface state or type. The type should be set before the state is set for ports 11 and 12. Ports A/11 and B/12 must be configured as server ports for the test signal is generated in test mode. If test mode is enabled, the test signal is generated regardless of the port enable/disable state setting.

**Related:** show interface

Appendix B Command Descriptions and Communications Interface CLI Commands

# Show Interval

This command displays the interval over which performance data is calculated for all types of data and for all output ports.

Level 1:	show interval
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

**Related:** set interval

### Set Interval

This command allows you to provision the interval over which performance data is calculated for the specified type of data (P-P Jitter, MTIE-t, FER) and for the specified output ports.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	set interval jitter [port# all] value
	set interval mtie-t [port# all] value
	set interval fer [port# all] value
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

**Remarks:** Setting the interval to 0 disables calculation of performance data.

# Show Inventory

This command displays the installed module inventory information: model number, user-assigned asset number, IMC's MAC addresses, IMC and IOC modules' serial numbers, IMC and IOC modules' PCB versions, IMC and IOC modules' FPGA versions, IMC and IOC modules' firmware versions.

Level 1:	show inventory
Level 2:	Same as Level 1

Level 3: Same as Level 1

**Remarks:** The user can only modify the Asset number.

Related: set inventory

### Set Inventory

Use this command to provision the IMC module's user-assigned asset value information.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	set inventory asset <string></string>
	Enter user-assigned asset value string from 1 to 20 characters.
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

**Related:** show inventory

# Show IOC-State

This command displays the state of both the active and standby IOC module. If either IOC module cannot assume the active, standby, or disabled state, the state indicates NOT AVAILABLE.

Level 1:	show ioc-state
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

**Remarks:** The active IOC module generates DTI outputs. The redundant module is the standby Module.

Related: set ioc-state

### Set IOC-State

Use this command to provision the standby module to become the active module, or for either module to be disabled. IOC1 references the IOC module to the left of the IMC and IOC2 references the IOC module to the right of the IMC.

Level 1: Not Applicable Level 2: set ioc-state [active|standby|disable][ioc1|ioc2] Level 3: Same as Level 2

**Remarks:** If the active IOC module is disabled, the system sets the redundant IOC module to be the active module prior to disabling the currently active module. If the redundant IOC module cannot become the active module, the command is ignored.

Related: show ioc-state

#### Show IP

This command displays the Host address, Mask, and Gateway IP settings for both Ethernet interfaces. It also indicates if DHCP is enabled for the interface and if the interface is disabled.

Level 1: show ip {config | status} Level 2: Same as Level 1 Level 3: Same as Level 1

**Remarks:** Use show ip config to display the current user-selected configuration settings. Use show ip status to display the current interface configuration. The status version of the command gives the Ethernet link status and the IP interface status.

Related: set ip

#### Set IP

Use this command to provision the Host address, Mask, Gateway, and Broadcast IP settings for both Ethernet interfaces.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	<pre>set ip {eth0 eth1} {[addr mask gateway broadcast] address}</pre>
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

**Remarks:** The address format allows IPv4 and IPv6 multiple octet formats. Use IP-State to disable the interface while configuring the system. The mask is defined as an integer defining the number of 1-bits from the MSB. The rest of the bits are 0. For example a value of 24 corresponds to 255.255.255.0.

# Notes:

IPv6 is not supported in this release.

If a gateway address is configured, but the gateway device is not functioning or is not connected, then the Ethernet interface will not function.

Use set <code>ip-state {port}</code> restart after configuring the IP interface.

Related: show ip, set ip-mode, set ip-state

# Set IP-Mode

Use this command to set the DHCP mode for both Ethernet interfaces. You can set up the interface to use either DHCP or a static IP.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	<pre>set ip-mode {eth0 eth1} mode {dhcp static}</pre>
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

**Remarks:** Use Set IP-State to restart the interface after configuring the system.

Related: show ip, set ip, set ip-state

#### Set IP State

Use this command to enable or disable the specified Ethernet interface. You must restart the interface after you configure it.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	<pre>set ip-state {eth0 eth1} {enable disable restart}</pre>
Level 3:	Same as Level 2
Remarks: Restart disables the interface and then enables it.	

Related: show ip

# Show Log

This command displays the specified log file from the local storage. The Index parameter selects one of the rotated log files. The Head parameter, along with the count value, displays the specified number of events from the beginning of the file. The Tail parameter, along with the count value (#), displays the specified number of events from the end of the file. If the Index is not specified or set to zero, the current log file is displayed. If neither Head nor Tail parameter is issued, the 20 most recent entries are displayed. the command display the specified log's user provisioned line buffer size and total number of lines buffered. The log files are:

- Performance Log log of performance monitoring data
- NTP Log
- Alarm Log
- Event Log
- Command Log
- Security Log

Level 1:	<pre>show log {performance ntp alarm event command  security} [index {head tail} count]</pre>
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1
Related: set log	

# **Clear Log**

This command clears the specified log.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	clear log {performance ntp alarm event command}
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

### Show Log-size

Use this command to display the specified log buffer, the maximum number of kilobytes stored in the file before it is rotated.

Level 1:	show log-size
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

#### Set Log-size

Use this command to provision the specified log file buffer size, the maximum number of kilobytes to be stored in the file before it is rotated.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	<pre>set log-size {performance ntp alarm event command  security} size</pre>
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

**Remarks:** Provisioning a log file size to zero disables the logging of that type of data.

Related: show log

Appendix B Command Descriptions and Communications Interface CLI Commands

# Show Log-Interval

This command displays the user provisioned log intervals.

Level 1:	show log-interval
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

Related: show log

## Set Log-Interval

Use this command to provision the interval for the specified log. The interval is the time, in seconds, between successive log entries. Only the performance log can be provisioned.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	<pre>set log-interval performance {interval}</pre>
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

**Remarks:** Setting the log interval to zero disables logging.

Related: show log

# Logout

This command terminates the current user connection.

Level 1:	logout
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

Appendix B Command Descriptions and Communications Interface CLI Commands

# Show Mode

This command displays the TimeCreator 1000 mode configuration, either root or subtending.

Level 1:	show mode
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

**Remarks:** For subtending mode, this command returns "proxy". This is the term used by the SNMP MIB.

**Related:** set tod-source

# Show NTP

This command displays the NTP configuration, including server addresses, polling intervals, preferred server, and key information.

- Level 1: show ntp
- Level 2: Same as level 1
- Level 3: Same as level 1

# Set ntp-server

This command provisions which NTP servers to use, the minimum and maximum poll intervals, if the server is preferred, and key ID. This information is used when the TimeCreator 1000 is acting as an NTP client.

- Level 1: Not applicable
- Level 2: set ntp-server add <server ip address or hostname> [key <keyid>] [min <value>] [max <value>] [preferred {yes|no}] set ntp-server modify <server ip address or hostname> [key <keyid>] [min <value>] [max <value>] [preferred {yes|no}] set ntp-server del <server ip address or hostname> Level 3: Same as level 2

**Remarks:** Valid key ID range is 1 to 65535. Valid poll intervals are 4 to 10, which correspond to 16 to 1024 seconds. The NTP service must be disabled and then enabled with the Set Service command for changes to take effect. If a key ID is specified, then authentication is used when connecting to the NTP server. The key must be defined with the Set NTP-Key command.

# Set ntp-authentication

This command provisions NTP authentication.

Level 1:	Not applicable
Level 2:	<pre>set ntp-authentication {enable disable}</pre>
Level 3:	Same as level 2

**Remarks:** The NTP service must be disabled and then enabled with the Set Service command for changes to take effect. This configuration is not used in the client-server mode of NTP.

# Set ntp-key

This command provisions NTP key ID and key string pairs. This will be used when the TimeCreator 1000 is an NTP client and also when it is an NTP server. Key ID and string pairs can be added, modified, or deleted.

Level 1:	Not applicable
Level 2:	set ntp-key add <keyid> <key_string></key_string></keyid>
	<pre>set ntp-key modify <keyid> <key_string></key_string></keyid></pre>
	set ntp-key del <keyid></keyid>
Level 3:	Same as level 2

**Remarks:** Valid key ID range is 1 to 65534 and the key string can be up to 32 ASCII characters. Up to nine NTP keys can be configured. The key must not contain the "#" or "?" characters. The NTP service must be disabled and then enabled with the Set Service command for changes to take effect.

# Ping

Use this command to ping the host specified by the address (xxx.xxx.xxx) and display ping statistics.

Level 1:	ping address
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

Appendix B Command Descriptions and Communications Interface CLI Commands

## Reboot

This command restarts one or more of the modules. Using this command can cause a loss of outputs.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	Not Applicable
Level 3:	<pre>reboot {imc ioc1 ioc2 system}</pre>

**Remarks:** Selecting the "system" option restarts all system modules.

### Show remote-syslog

This command displays the remote syslog server that log messages are sent to from the TimeCreator 1000.

Level 1:	show remote-syslog
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1
Related: set remote-syslog	

## Set remote-syslog

This command is used to configure a remote syslog server to receive log messages from the TimeCreator 1000.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	set remote-syslog enable <hostaddr></hostaddr>
	set remote-syslog disable
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

**Related:** show remote-syslog

### **Show Services**

This command displays all TimeCreator 1000 service states.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	show services
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

Remarks: Services include EIA-232, Telnet, SSH, NTP, and SNMP.

### **Set Service**

Use this command to specify the state of each service.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	<pre>set service eia-232 {enable disable} set service telnet {enable disable} set service ssh {enable disable} set service ntp {enable disable} set service snmp {enable disable}</pre>
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

Remarks: Services include EIA-232, Telnet, FTP, SSH, NTP, and SNMP.



**Note:** The command also includes the capability of controlling the syslog service. Disabling this service is not recommended.

### Show SNMP

Use these commands to display the SNMP Manage assigned to the agent, and all assigned users (username only).

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	Not Applicable
Level 3:	show snmp manager
	This command displays the SNMP manager and the engineID.
	show snmp user
	This command displays all assigned users (user names only).
	show snmp trap
	This command displays whether traps are sent as SNMPv2 or SNMPv3 and also the SNMPv3 trap user.

Related: set snmp

## Set SNMP

Use this command to provision the SNMP state, user authentication, and manager.

- Level 1: Not Applicable
- Level 2: Not Applicable
- Level 3: set snmp user {add|delete} username securlvl {noauth|auth|priv}

Use this command to add or delete an SNMP user, including authentication and privacy. If appropriate, the user is prompted for AuthKey, PrivKey, AuthType, and PrivType. You can set AuthType to MD5 or SHA. You can set PrivType to DES or AES.

set snmp manager address (xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx engineid {value}

Use this command to set the SNMP manager address to the specified IP address or hostname and configure engine ID for the manager.

set snmp default

Use this command to clear the SNMP manager information.

set snmp trapuser username securlvl
{noauth|auth|priv}

Use this command to set an SNMPv3 user. If the security level is set for "auth", then the user is prompted for AuthType and AuthKey. You can set AuthType to MD5 or SHA. If the security level is set for "priv", then the user is prompted for AuthType, AuthKey, PrivType, and PrivKey. You can set PrivType to DES or AES.

```
set snmp trapversion \{2 \mid 3\}
```

Use this command to select whether traps are sent as SNMPv2c or SNMPv3.

Related: show snmp

#### Show SNMP v2

Use this command to display whether SNMPv2 is enabled and whether read-write access is enabled.

Level 1: Not Applicable

Level 2: Not Applicable

Level 3: show snmp v2

Related: set snmpv2

### Set SNMPv2

Use this command to enable or disable SNMPv2 and control read-write access.

Level 1: Not Applicable

Level 2: Not Applicable

Level 3: set snmpv2 {Disable | Enable {readonly | readwrite}}

Use this command to enable or disable SNMPv2. When enabling, read-write vs. read only access is specified.

**Remarks:** The readonly configuration sets the read community to public and the write community to private. The read-write configuration sets both read and write communities to public.

Related: show snmp v2

## **Show Statistics**

This command displays the statistics information for the following:

- DTI Client Peak-to-Peak Jitter (connected to a server port)
- DTI Client MTIE-35 (connected to a server port)
- DTI Client MTIE-t (connected to a server port)
- DTI Client FER (connected to a server port)

Level 1:	show statistics
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1
Related: clear	statistics

### **Clear Statistics**

This command clears all statistics.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	clear statistics
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

**Related:** show statistics

### Status

This command displays the system status information as follows:

- Assigned System Name and asset tag
- Uptime for the IMC
- System date and time
- Number of standing system alarms
- Active IOC module
- Standby IOC module
- Currently selected TOD Source
- Summary for the GPS Input
- Summary for each DTI client port
- Summary for each DTI server port
- Clock operating mode for the IOC

Level 1:	show status
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

Related: show alarms

## Set-timeout

Use this command to change the timeout time. If the timeout is reached, the CLI logs out with a message "Session timeout" ... The user can set the timeout as desired.

Level 1:	set-timeout
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

**Remarks:** This only allows a session timeout to be set to 10 seconds.

### **Show TOD-Source**

This command displays the Time Of Day Source.

Level 1:	show tod-source
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

**Related:** sync tod-source, set tod-source

### Set TOD-Source

Use this command to provision the TOD Source.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	set tod-source {gps dti ntp rtc user}
	Use this command to provision the TOD Source to be provided by GPS, DTI client port, NTP server, or the local Real-Time Clock.
Level 3:	Same as Level 2 (default)
P	<b>Note:</b> If the system has passed the warm up state, the Sync TOD-Source command is also required.

**Related:** sync tod-source, show tod-source

### Sync TOD-Source

Use this command to change the time and phase of the DTI outputs.

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	<pre>sync tod-source {now   yyyy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss}</pre>
	Use this command to provision the TOD-Source to "jam sync" when the command is issued or at the specified date/time.
Level 3:	Same as Level 2

**Related:** set tod-source, show tod-source

## Upgrade

Use this command to upgrade the specified modules firmware with the specified filename. If the IP address, username, and password is provided, the system will FTP the filename from the specified server (IP or name) and then upgrade the specified module. The system can download the file from an http, ftp, or sftp server. If the optional keyword "auto-reboot" is added, then the upgraded card will reboot after being upgraded. IOC cards will verify that there is a standby IOC card available before rebooting. The new firmware is not used until the card is rebooted.

- Level 1: Not Applicable
- Level 2: Not Applicable
- Level 3: upgrade {imc|ioc|ioc1|ioc2} filename server {ftp|sftp|http} [auto-reboot]

The user will be prompted for the username and password for the server.

### Show User

This command displays all assigned users and access levels (local access does not require RADIUS or TACACS+ authentication).

Level 1:	Not Applicable
Level 2:	Not Applicable

Level 3: show user

Related: set user

### Set User

Use this command to provision the local user password and access level.

Level 1:	set user password <username></username>
	Level 1 users can only change their own password.
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	set user add
	set user del <username></username>
	set user modify <username> access-level <level></level></username>
	set user password <username></username>
	set user lock <username></username>
	set user unlock <username></username>
	set user default
	When adding a user, the system prompts the Administrator for username, password, password verification and level of access.
	Use Del to remove (delete) a user from the access list.
	Use Modify to change the access-level of the user.
	Use password to change the password for the user. The system prompts for the password.
	Use Lock to lock out the specified user.
	Use Unlock to unlock the specified user. The user could have been locked by the lock command or by too many failed login attempts. Users are locked out after 3 consecutive failed login attempts.
	Use Default to remove all users from the access list and set the default user and password.
Remarks: The password is not echoed back to the user's terminal.	

Related: show user

## Where

Use this command to display the path of the current command node or module starting from the root.

Level 1:	where
Level 2:	Same as Level 1
Level 3:	Same as Level 1

# **Simple Network Management Protocol**

This section describes the two versions of SNMP supported by the TimeCreator 1000: SNMPv2c and SNMPv3.

# **SNMP Features**

The Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) is an application layer protocol that allows you to manage network devices. SNMP is based on a client-server query-response mode that requires an Ethernet connection. A manager application (software installed on a computer) is the client generating the queries, and an agent (software on the TimeCreator 1000) is the server generating responses. The TimeCreator 1000 SNMP supports most existing functions.

If SNMP is present, port 161 becomes the port of standard SNMP interactive communications and port 162 becomes the trap port.

SNMP allows you to perform the following functions:

- Alarm management
- GPS input configuration
- DTI client and server port configuration
- TOD source configuration

# **SNMPv3 Security Features**

SNMPv3 provides additional security features not available in SNMPv2c. In addition to the functions of SNMPv2c, SNMPv3 allows user levels that are based on authentication and privacy settings. The authentication protocol HMAC-SHA-1-96 is 20 characters long and the privacy protocol CBC-DES is a 16-character key. All keys are uppercase.

The administrator can add up to 20 users to the SNMP user table.

# **Management Information Base**

The Management Information Base (MIB) is a virtual database of managed objects, their object identifiers, and variables. Typical MIB object identifiers include the TimeCreator 1000, its modules, module features, input ports, output ports, etc. and variables that include settings and measurements.

The MIB is controlled by the TimeCreator 1000's SNMP agent. The SNMP agent is a server program that sends TimeCreator 1000 status (stored in the MIB database) to the network manager when the manager transmits GET or GETNEXT messages. The manager can also transmit SET messages that instruct the agent to set MIB variables to new values. The TRAP message is used by the server to send the manager indications of MIB occurrences, such as a fault condition.

# **SNMP** Users and Manager Addresses

SNMP CLI commands allows you to:

- Enable and disable SNMP
- Set SNMP manager IP address for traps
- Add up to 20 SNMP user names in the SNMP user table
- Display SNMP user names (read community string) and their associated access levels
- Delete SNMP user names

## Enabling SNMP

The Set Service Snmp command allows you to enable or disable the SNMP (see Set Service, on page 148).

### Example:

Use the following command to enable SNMP:

Type set service snmp enable and press ENTER.

### Adding a Manager IP Address

The Set Snmp Manager command allows you to specify an SNMP manager IP address (see Set SNMP, on page 150).

### Example:

Use the following command to add the SNMP manager IP address 192.100.100.100 and engineID XYZ:

Type set snmp manager address 192.100.100.100 engineid xyz then press Enter.

### Adding and Removing SNMP Users

The Set Snmp User command allows you to add or remove users and specify access privileges using algorithm HMAC-SH-1-96 or MD5 with the 20 character authentication key and a CBC-DES 16 or AES character privacy key (see Set SNMP, on page 150).

### Example

Use the following command to add user ABC with the 20 character MD5 authentication key 123456789ABCDEFGHIJK and 16 DES character privacy key 123456789ABCDEFG.

Type set snmp user add abc securlvl priv and press Enter.

Enter MD5 at the authentication protocol prompt.

Enter 123456789ABCDEFGHIJK at the authentication key prompt

Enter DES at the privacy protocol prompt

Enter 123456789ABCDEFG at the privacy key prompt

### **Displaying SNMP Users**

The Show Snmp commands allow you to display the SNMP configuration. This includes the SNMP manager, users, trap version, trap user, and whether SNMPv2 is enabled (see Show SNMP, on page 149).

#### Example

Use the following command to display the list of SNMP users (admin user level 3 required).

Type show snmp user and press Enter.



**Note:** Valid authentication key and privacy key characters include numbers, upper and lowercase letters, and the character set  $:=?@_$ . Do not use spaces in user names.

# **Network Time Protocol**

Network Time Protocol (NTP) is used to synchronize system clocks to a common time source by transmitting and receiving time of day over a TCP/IP network.

The TimeCreator 1000 implements NTPv4, and supports the NTP v.3 (RFC 1305) version. It can run as a server application and a client application. The NTP server always runs and the client is enabled independently.

# Server Mode

The NTP server application always runs at port 123 (default NTP port) on the NTP Ethernet port and responds to requests for time in the NTP format. The NTP datagram provides fields (bits) of information that indicate the integrity of the time delivered by the server, two of these are the LI and STR fields. The Leap Indicator (LI) field indicates that Time has been successfully set (LI=0) or that Time has not been successfully set (LI=3). The Stratum (STR) field indicates the number of "hops" a client is from the root NTP server: for every hop, STR is incremented by one (1). If the unit has time set from GPS, then it indicates it is a primary time source with 0 in the LI field and 1 in the STR field. If the unit has time set by the client application, it indicates it is a secondary source with a 0 in the LI field and the source server STR + 1 in the STR field.

If the unit time has not been set by one of the above then it indicates that time is not valid by setting the LI field to 3. Once the unit time has been set by either radio or client then LI = 0. Setting time by the keyboard sets (or leaves) LI = 3, since this is not an accurate time setting.

# **Client Mode**

If GPS is not available or disabled, and a valid NTP server is configured, then the unit will request time from port 123 of the assigned server IP at the designated time interval (32 to 1024 seconds). Once time is set by the client mode, the server will have LI = 0 and Stratum = the time source STR + 1. A second server IP may be entered and the NTP protocol will check both servers and select the best source per the NTP specifications. An NTP response received in the client mode overrides the time set by keyboard and changes the LI field to 0 as indicated above.

# **Secure Shell Protocol**

Secure Shell Protocol (SSH) provides secure, encrypted communications and services between hosts on unsecured networks.

# **Secure File Transfer Protocol**

Secure File Transfer Protocol (SFTP) uses SSH to transfer files encrypting both commands and data, including passwords, to provide secure transmission for copying files.

Appendix B Command Descriptions and Communications Interface Secure File Transfer Protocol

# Appendix C Installing the Two-Way GPS Antenna

This document describes the procedures for installing the Symmetricom Two-Way GPS antenna and the Two-Way Antenna Interface.

## In This Appendix

- Tools
- Parts
- Making GPS Connections

# Tools

These standard tools and materials are not supplied, but may be required for installing the Two-Way GPS antenna:

- Standard tool kit
- Fasteners for mounting the equipment in rack
- PVC glue

# **Parts**

The following table identifies the parts available for the GPS antenna.

Part Number	Description
990-93500-01 <sup>1</sup>	Two-Way GPS Antenna Kit
090-58545-01	Two-Way GPS Antenna (spare)
043-00018-01	Lightning suppressor (spare)
060-58545-01	RG-58 cable, 10 ft. (3 m)
060-58545-02	RG-58 cable, 20 ft. (6 m)
060-58545-05	RG-58 cable, 50 ft. (15 m)
060-58545-10	RG-58 cable, 100 ft. (30 m)
060-58545-20	RG-58 cable, 200 ft. (60 m)
060-58545-30	RG-58 cable, 300 ft. (90 m)
060-58545-50	RG-58 cable, 500 ft. (150 m)
154-00023-01	Crimp tool for RG-58 cable
093-72010-98	TNC connectors for RG-58 cable
Note:	1

Table C-1. GPS Parts and Accessories

# Note:

Kit includes GPS antenna and mounting hardware. Order antenna cables separately

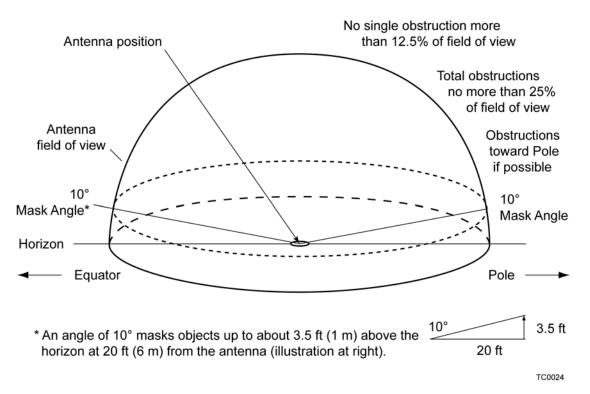
# **Making GPS Connections**

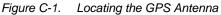
To connect the GPS antenna signal, you must install a GPS antenna using the procedure in this document.

# **Installing the GPS Antenna**

These installation procedures are to be used in support of local company procedures and the Installation Job Specification.

Prior to installing the antenna, the site, antenna location, lightning suppressor location, cable route, and all other details should be planned. Use Figure C-1 as a guide to locating the antenna.





To install the antenna, refer to Figure C-2, and perform the procedure in this section. Ensure all user-supplied materials are available. The maximum distance between the antenna and the device is approximately 985 feet (300 m). The minimum cable length is 6.6 feet (2 m). The GPS Antenna should always be as close to the TimeCreator 1000 as practical.



**Warning:** To prevent arcing, ensure that the lightning suppressor is installed away from electrical devices and cabling.

**Note:** Use the following antenna installation instructions as a guideline only. Install the antenna using company-approved techniques, and follow all appropriate local building and electrical codes.



**Recommendation:** Symmetricom recommends that you use one of the following grounding points:

- Valid roof ring ground system
- Cad weld to building structural steel
- Ground plate within 50 feet (15 m) of antenna cable entrance into building

You can order two lengths of cable: one connecting the antenna to the lightning suppressor and one from the suppressor to the TimeCreator 1000. Or you can order one length of cable; you need to cut the cable and terminate it properly, using your own tools.

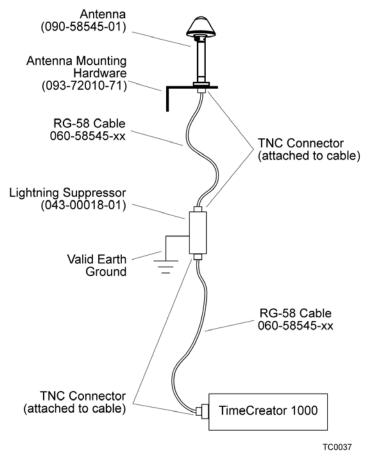


Figure C-2. Antenna-to-Device Cabling

To install the antenna:

- 1. Attach the antenna mounting bracket to a 1-inch (2.5 cm) diameter pipe or wood post.
  - If you are mounting the bracket to a pipe, assemble as shown in Figure C-3. Slide the two V-bolts over the pipe, and through the mounting bracket slots; then place the provided four washers and four nuts over the V-bolts, against the mounting bracket. Leave the V-bolts loose enough to allow for final adjustments.

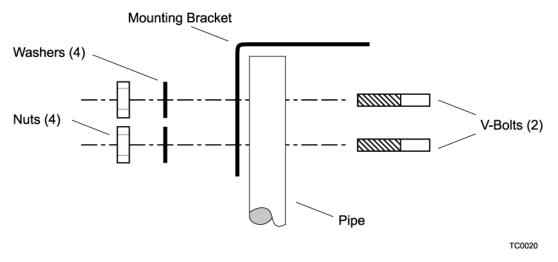
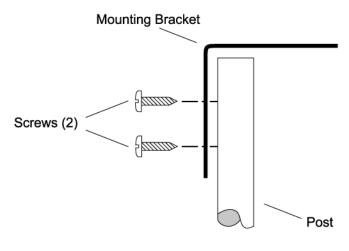
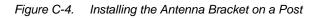


Figure C-3. Installing the Antenna Bracket on a Pipe

 If you are mounting the bracket to a wood post, assemble as shown in Figure C-4. Install the provided two self-tapping screws in two diagonally positioned mounting bracket slots, and attach to the post.



TC0021



- 2. Mount the antenna and mast assembly to the "L" bracket.
- 3. Connect the mast to the flange using PVC glue.
- 4. Feed an RG58 (060-58545-xx) cable through the bottom of the mast as illustrated. See Table C-1 for specific cable lengths.
- 5. Connect the cable to the antenna "pigtail" and pull the cable back through the mast.
- 6. Mount the antenna to the mast using the supplied shims.

7. Mount the antenna and mast assembly to the "L" bracket using the supplied nuts, bolts, and washers, as shown in Figure C-5.

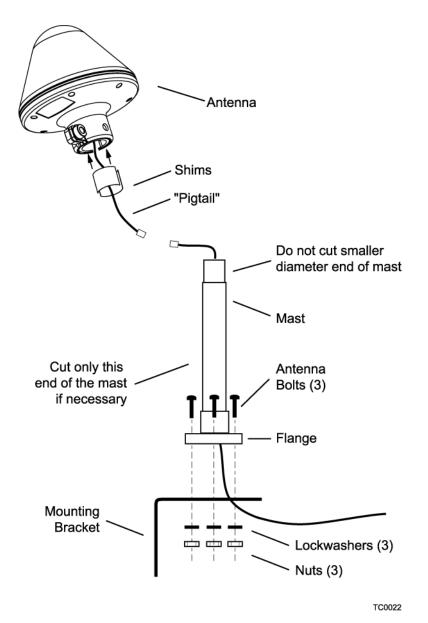


Figure C-5. Attaching the Antenna to the Bracket

- 8. Using a plumb line or bubble level, ensure the antenna is within 5° of vertical (perpendicular to the horizon), and tighten the mounting bracket bolts.
- 9. Bolt the lightning suppressor mounting plate to a flange that is attached to a valid earth ground. The roof ring ground system, a grounding plate, and building structural steel are examples of valid earth ground points. If the mounting plate cannot be bolted to a valid earth ground, bolt the mounting plate to a point within 15 feet (4.6 m) of the chosen valid earth ground. A minimum 30-foot (9 m) bend radius is required when installing the ground wire. If the mounting plate is to be

installed in a nonmetallic junction box, perform the installation and bolt the assembly near the chosen valid earth ground.



**Note:** A junction box must have inside dimensions of 2.75 inches by 2.75 inches by 1.6 inches (7 cm by 7 cm by 4 cm) to hold the mounting plate and attached components.

10.Assemble the lightning suppressor as shown in Figure C-6.

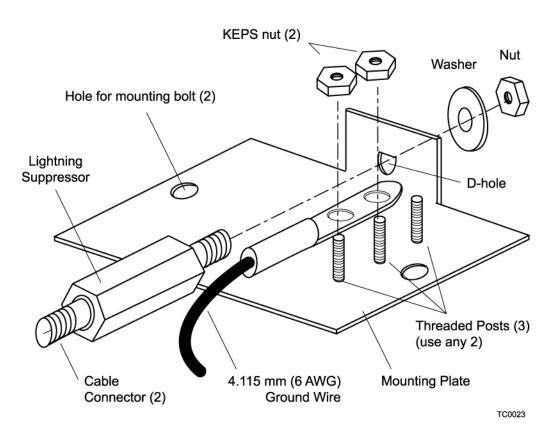


Figure C-6. Assembling the Lightning Suppressor

- 11.Install 1.5 inch (3.8 cm) nonmetallic conduit from the antenna to the lightning suppressor, and from the lightning suppressor to the cable entrance into the building.
- 12.Install a user-supplied bracket, preferably non-metallic, to support the vertical section of conduit to the antenna.
- 13.Route the antenna cable through the conduit, and connect the cable to the lightning suppressor. See Table C-1 for specific cable lengths.
- 14.If the lightning suppressor is not mounted directly to a valid earth ground, crimp a length of 4.115 mm (6 AWG) ground cable to the two-hole terminal, slide the

terminal over two of the three threaded posts on the lightning suppressor mounting plate, and attach the terminal to the mounting plate with two KEPS nuts. Use the two posts that allow the least bending of the cable.

- 15.Connect an RG58 (060-58545-xx) cable between the lightning suppressor and the TimeCreator 1000. See Table C-1 for specific cable lengths.
- 16.Install fire-stopping material in all holes opened in the roof and/or walls during this procedure.
- 17. Check all connections for tightness to prevent arcing and intermittent operation.
- 18.Coat all exposed connectors with an electrically conductive antioxidant compound (e.g. Kopr-Shield spray).

Appendix C Installing the Two-Way GPS Antenna Making GPS Connections

# **Appendix D Specifications and Factory Defaults**

This appendix provides mechanical and electrical specifications and factory defaults for the TimeCreator 1000.

# In This Appendix

- Specifications
- Factory Defaults

# Specifications

This section provides the specifications for the TimeCreator 1000 components and input and output signals.

# Mechanical

Table D-1. TimeCreator 1000 Mechanical Specifications

Parameter	Description
Mounting	19 in. Rack
Rack Mounting Positions	Front mounting location, unit protrudes 0.75 in. (4.445 cm) Mid-point mounting location, unit protrudes 6.33 in. (16.08 cm)
Width	17.25 in. (43.82 cm)
Height	1.75 in. (4.45 cm)
Depth	19.9 in. (50.5 cm)
Weight	11 lb. (5 kg) fully loaded 7 lb. (3.2 kg) empty

# Environmental

Table D-2. TimeCreator 1000 Environmental Specifications

Parameter	Description
Operating Temperature	0° to 40° C, 32° to 104° F
Storage Temperature	–25° to 70° C, –13° to 158° F
Operating Humidity	10% to 90% RH non-condensing
Storage Humidity	5% to 90% RH non-condensing

# Power

Parameter	Description
AC Input Power	100-240 V AC at 50/60 Hz.
AC Power Fuse	2 A (2 each)
AC Power	40 W
DC Input Power	-36 V DC to -72 V DC -48 V DC, 2.7 A (maximum) Either positive or negative ground
DC Recommended Battery Feed Fuse	3 A
DC Power	40 W

#### Table D-3. TimeCreator 1000 Power Specifications

# **Serial Port**

Item	Description
Connector Type	9-pin, female D connector
Connector Label	Craft
Interface	RS-232
Baud Rate	57.6 Kbps
Data Bits	8
Parity Bit	None
Stop Bits	1
Flow Control	None

# LAN Port

Connector	Description
MGMT	RJ-45 (10Base-T/100 Base-T) - Supports two telnet sessions and two SSH sessions over TCP/IP.
NTP	RJ-45 (10Base-T/100 Base-T) - Supports NTP Servers that comply with RFC 1305.

# **Input Signals**

Table D-6. Input Signal Specifications

Parameter	Specification	
GPS		
Requirement	Proprietary Rooftop Antenna (see Roof Antenna specification in Table D-8)	
Interface	TNC connector	
DTI		
Termination Impedance	100 ohms	
Amplitude	2.2Vpp to 2.8Vpp	
Data Rate	5.12 Mbps	

# **Output Signals**

Table D-7. Output Signal Specifications

Parameter	Specification
Termination Impedance	100Ω
Amplitude	2.2Vpp to 2.8Vpp
Data Rate	5.12 Mbps

# **Roof Antenna**

Table D-8. Antenna Specifications

Parameter	Specification
Туре	Active, with proprietary 2-way time transfer technology
Cable length	Maximum 1000 ft. (305 m) from antenna to shelf
Dimensions	Height: 6.5 in (16.5 cm) Diameter: 5.9 in (15 cm)
Weight	1.7 lb. (0.77 kg)
Operating Temperature	-35 to 75°C
Storage Temperature	-40 to 80°C
Operating Humidity	0 to 100% relative humidity
Power	36 V nominal
Connector type	TNC
Gain	53 dB
Impedance	50 Ω / 75 Ω

# **Factory Defaults**

This section provides the factory defaults for the TimeCreator 1000 GPS and DTI port parameters, IMC and communications parameters, and alarm parameters.

Table D-9.	GPS and DTI Port Parameters	

Description	Default Value	Value Range
System Mode of Operation	Root	Root   Subtending
Port 1 thru 10 State	Enable	Enable   Disable
Port 1 thru 12 Cable Advance Mode	Auto	Auto   Manual
Port 1 thru 12 Cable Advance Value	0	0 to 200 meters
Port A & B Type	Server	Server   Client
Port A & B State	Disabled	Enable   Disable
Port A Priority (input)	2	1 thru 5
Port B Priority (input)	3	1 thru 5

#### Table D-9. GPS and DTI Port Parameters (Continued)

Description	Default Value	Value Range
GPS State	Disable	Enable   Disable
GPS Priority	1	1 thru 5
GPS Position Mode	Auto	Auto   Manual
GPS Position	Lat – 0:0:0.0 Long – 0:0:0.0 Elevation– 0.0 m	LAT = dd:mm:ss.ssN or dd:mm:ss.ssS LONG = dd:mm:ss.ssE or dd:mm:ss.ssW ELEV = +/-hhhh.h height in meters
GPS Elevation Mask	10	0 to 45 degrees
Leapseconds	14	0 to 40

Table D-10 provides the IMC module and communication parameter factory default values and range.

### Table D-10. IMC and Communication Parameters

Description	Default Value	Value Range
TOD Source	RTC	RTC   USER   NTP   DTI   GPS
Local Time Offset	00:00	+/-hh:mm
EIA-232 Service	Enable	Enable   Disable
Telnet Service	Enable	Enable   Disable
SSH Service	Enable	Enable   Disable
SNMP Service	Enable	Enable   Disable
FTP Service	Disable	Enable   Disable
NTP Service	Enable	Enable   Disable
SYSLOG Service	Enable	Enable   Disable
User #1 Access level	3	1   2   3
User #1 UserName	admin	
User #1 Password	SymmTC1000	
Eth0 IP mode	Static	Static DHCP
Eth0 IP state	Enable	Enable Disable

Description	Default Value	Value Range
Eth0 Host IP Address	10.0.0.100	Valid IPv4 Host Address
Eth0 Host Gateway Address	0.0.0.0	Valid IPv4 Gateway Address
Eth0 Host Mask	255.255.255.0 (24)	0 to 32
Eth1 IP mode	Static	Static DHCP
Eth1 IP state	Enable	Enable Disable
Eth1 Host IP Address	10.0.0.101	Valid IPv4 Host Address
Eth1 Host Gateway Address	0.0.0.0	Valid IPv4 Gateway Address
Eth1 Host Mask	255.255.255.0 (24)	0 to 32
Hostname	TC1000	20 ASCII characters
SNMP Manager IP Address or hostname		Valid IPv4 Host Address or hostname
SNMP Username (list)		20 ASCII Characters
SNMP Authentication Key (list)		20 ASCII Characters
SNMP Private Key (list)		20 ASCII Characters a Minimum of 8 characters
NTP Server Key ID		1 to 65535
NTP Server Encryption Key		Max of 32 ASCII Characters
NTP Peer IP or hostname		Valid IPv4 Address or hostname
NTP Peer Key ID		1 to 65535
NTP Peer Encryption Key		Max of 32 ASCII Characters
RADIUS Authentication	Disable	Enable   Disable
RADIUS Server IP Address or hostname		Valid IPv4 Host Address or hostname
RADIUS Server Key		Max of 32 ASCII characters
TACACS+ Authentication	Disable	Enable   Disable
TACACS+ Server #1 IP Address or hostname		Valid IPv4 Host Address or hostname
TACACS+ Server key		Maximum of 32 ASCII characters
Local Alarm Log Buffer Size	100	0 to 100 kbytes
Local Event Log Buffer Size	100	0 to 100 kbytes

Table D-10.	. IMC and Communication Parameters (Continued)	
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Table D-10.	IMC and Communication Parameters (Continued,	)
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Description	Default Value	Value Range
Local Command Log Buffer Size	100	0 to 100 kbytes
Local Security Log Buffer Size	100	0 to 100 kbytes
Local NTP Log Buffer Size	100	0 to 100 kbytes
Local Performance Log Buffer Size	100	0 to 100 kbytes
Performance Log Interval (sec)	60	0 = disable or 10 to 86400

# **Alarm Default Values**

Table D-11.	GPS and DTI	Port Alarm	Parameters
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Description	Default Value	Value Range (seconds)
Port 1 thru 12 – FER Interval	10	0 = Disable, 1 to 1000
Port 1 thru 12 – Jitter Interval	10	0 = Disable, 1 to 1000
Port 1 thru 12 – MTIE-t Interval	35	0 = Disable, 1 to 1000
Port 1 thru 12 – FER Set Threshold (E-04)	100	0 = Disable, 5 to 10000
Port 1 thru 12 – FER Clear Threshold (E-04)	10	0 = Disable, 5 to 10000
Port 1 thru 12 – P-P_Jitter Set Threshold (pS)	8000	0 = Disable, 5000 to 10000000
Port 1 thru 12 – P-P_Jitter Clear Threshold (pS)	5000	0 = Disable, 5000 to 10000000
Port 1 thru 12 – MTIE-35 Set Threshold (pS)	10000	0 = Disable, 5000 to 10000000
Port 1 thru 12 – MTIE-35 Clear Threshold (pS)	7000	0 = Disable, 5000 to 10000000
Port 1 thru 12 – MTIE-t Set Threshold (pS)	10000	0 = Disable, 5000 to 10000000
Port 1 thru 12 – MTIE-t Clear Threshold (pS)	7000	0 = Disable, 5000 to 10000000

# **Appendix E Software Licenses**

This product contains licensed third party software, including software available under the GPL licensing scheme. The text of each license is available in the "License" folder located on the Product Information CDROM that is supplied with the TimeCreator 1000. Additionally, you can obtain these licenses and the open-source software by contacting Symmetricom Technical support at the following numbers:

- Worldwide (Main Number): 1-408-428-7907
- USA, Canada, Latin America including Caribbean, Pacific Rim including Asia, Australia and
- New Zealand: 1-408-428-7907
- USA toll-free: 1-888-367-7966 (1-888-FOR-SYMM)
- Europe, Middle East & Africa: 49 700 32886435

An administrative fee may be charged to obtain the source code.

By using the TimeCreator 1000, the user agrees to the terms of these licenses.

### In This Appendix

Third-Party Software

# **Third-Party Software**

The following is a list of third-party software applications provided with the TimeCreator 1000.

- bash-2.05a
- busybox-1.01
- cron-3.0pl1
- daemontools-0.76
- dhcpcd-1.3.22pl1
- e2fsprogs-1.27
- eepro100-1.09
- findutils-4.1.7
- glibc-2.3.2
- glibc-2.3.2
- grub-0.97
- hardhatutils-1.14
- hostname-2.09
- ifupdown-0.6.4
- initscripts-2.78
- iproute-20030805
- iptables-1.2.9
- iputils-tracepath-20020124
- kernel-2.4.20\_dev
- less-358
- libpam-0.72
- libpam-cracklib-0.72
- libpam-dev-0.72
- libpam-modules-0.72
- libpam-runtime-0.72
- linux-ftpd-0.17
- linuxinfo-1.1.7
- logrotate-3.5.7
- Itrace-0.3.10

- macphy-1.6
- mii
- modutils-2.4.21
- mount-2.11h
- net-snmp-5.1
- net-tools-1.60
- netbase-4.06
- netkit-telnet-server-0.17
- ntp-dev-4.2.0b-rc1-20060306
- openssh-3.7.1p2
- openssh-clients-3.7.1p2
- openssh-server-3.7.1p2
- openssl-0.9.7b
- pam\_radius\_license-1.3.16
- pam\_tacplus-1.2.9
- pam\_tally-0.1
- pciutils-2.1.8
- rpm-4.1
- setserial-2.17
- shellutils-2.0.11
- sudo-1.6.7p3
- sysklogd-1.4.1
- sysvinit-2.78
- util-linux-2.11h
- xinetd-2.3.3

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